RAILROADS.

egon & California R. R. Co

Take Effect Sunday, Sept. 15, 1878, at 14 o'clock Noon.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY),

As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.
land	7:30 A. M. | Roseburg	7:00 P. M.
burg.....	5:00 A. M. | Portland	4:30 P. M.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

As follows:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.
land.....	3:50 P. M. | Albany	9:35 P. M.
ley.....	5:30 A. M. | Portland.....	10:05 A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.
land.....	6:15 A. M. | Junction.....	3:00 P. M.
ction.....	5:45 A. M. | Portland.....	5:25 P. M.

e Oregon and California Railroad Ferry main ...ect...a with all Regular Trains.

...ose connections are made at ROSEBURG with ...stages of the California and Oregon Stage Co's

...Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in ...fornia and the East, at Company's Office, ...F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing PORTLAND.

...rage will be charged on freight remaining in ...ehouse over 24 hours. ...ight will not be received for shipment after ...ck P. M.

P. ROGERS, J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Sup't. Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

orthern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA.

AND

TACOMA TO WILKESON,

(Coal Mines.)

MAIN LINE TRAINS.

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.
ma.....	11:20 A. M. Tacoma.....	5:00 P. M.
ma.....	7:00 A. M. Kalama.....	2:30 P. M.

Puyallup Road Trains.

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.
ma.....	6:45 A. M. Wilkeson.....	9:00 A. M.
rson.....	5:30 P. M. Tacoma.....	5:00 P. M.

CONNECTIONS

Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamships for ...oria and San Francisco, and with Sound ...mers for Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and all ...ts on Puget Sound.

Lake View with Stage for Steilacoom.

Tenino with O. & T. R. R. for Olympia.

Kalama with O. S. N. Co's Boats for Portland and all points on Columbia River.

Portland on Wednesday and Saturday at ... with steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria, ...aimo, New Westminster and Fraser River.

...rough Tickets for sale at Principal Offices of ... Company, and at the Office of the O. S. N. Co. ...Portland, Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle, ... P. M. S. S. Co's steamships from Tacoma ... I. S. Co. and P. C. S. S. Co's steamships from ...land to San Francisco.

...rough Tickets to Portland, Oregon, for sale ... oria, Seattle, Tacoma and Tenino.

SAM'L A. BLACK, Gen'l Sup't. ...IS SPRAGUE Gen'l Freight & Passenger Agt.

ympia and Tenino Railroad

RUN FOUR TRAINS DAILY,

...necting with the morning and evening Trains ... the North Pacific at Tenino Junction. ...t Olympia with a daily line of Packets to all parts of the Sound.

T. I. McKENNY, ...dam Gen'l Superintendent.

RIVER STEAMERS.

gon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

Beginning Dec. 13, 1878.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sun... ...o'clock A. M.

KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE ...ily (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.

VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 ...

ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 ...

...thlamet, Bay View, Skamokawa ... Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and ...y, at 6 A.M.

Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tues... Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.

INSWORTH, J. W. SPRAGUE, President. Gen'l Sup't.

THE WILLAMETTE

nsportation and Locks Co's

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf, between Washington and Alder streets, at ...:

DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 A.M.

SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and intermediate points—Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday at 6 A. M.

Lightering and Towing of Vessels ... on Portland and Astoria apply at the office of Company, near corner of Front and Ash sts.

FRANK T. BODGE, Agent.

P. T. CO.'S STEAMERS.

The STEAMER McMINNVILLE ... Will leave Davenport Wharf, foot of ... Yamhill street, as follows:

Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville ... On Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7 o'clock A.M.

...mer S. T. Church can be chartered for ...g, Picnics, &c.

...rates apply at the dock or on board.

C. O. T. WILLIAMS, Agent.

...ncouver Transportation Co.

The New and Elegant Steamer LURLINE,

JAS. T. GRAY, Master,

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily, Sunday excepted, at 4:30 P. M. ...orning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M. ...freight or passage apply on board. ...wing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M.

UNDERTAKERS.

...WERY & GARNOLD ...binet Makers & Undertakers

DEALERS IN

...alic & Wooden Coffins, Caskets, Cases ... and all kinds of Undertakers Goods. ... kinds of CABINET WORK made to order. Furniture Repaired.

...r Washington and Second Sts., Portland, Or...

HUDSON MAKER OF OFFICIAL RUBBER STAMPS ETC.

...0 First Street, Portland, Oregon

COLLIER'S

RON WORKS

44 Front St., bet. Pine and Oak.

...CHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION ... Made to order at short notice.

REPAIRING ...mptly attended to by experienced workmen

ASSESSMENT NOTICE.

...ER GRAVEL HYDRAULIC GOLD PLACE ... Mining Company. Location of works, Gall... ...Josephine county, State of Oregon. Office ... principal place of business, Portland, Oregon. ...e is hereby given that at a meeting of the ... held on the 4th day of January, 1879, ...ssment (No 2) of six (6) cents per share was ... ...ed on the capital stock of the Company, payable ... on or before the first day of February, 1879, ...secretary, at the office of the Company, in Portland, Oregon. Any stock upon which this assessment shall remain unpaid on the 1st day of March, 1879, will be delinquent, and unless payment is made before, will be sold on Tuesday, the 1st day of April, 1879, to pay the delinquent assessment, together with cost of advertising and expenses of sale. By order of the Board of Trustees.

...

...

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XVIII.—NO. 5563. PORTLAND, OREGON: THURSDAY, JANUARY 16, 1879. PRICE—TEN CENTS.

GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Illinois Senatorial Fight.

CHICAGO, Jan. 15.—The senatorial contest is increasing in intensity. Logan has a very thorough organization, and as the machine is under his control, and he is threatening to withhold rewards and punishments, his nomination in caucus on Friday night is looked upon as certain to be a success. But, as there is almost certain to be a majority if he is nominated, the final result is in doubt. Senator Oglesby does not know how much his friends, and it would seem to be impossible for him to be his own successor. It is stated he will owe his success entirely to Prominent Democrats have indicated to Farwell that if there is a bolt they will vote for him or any man he may name. The Administration representatives are taking no part in the contest. A few postmasters long to be relieved, who are working for Logan without regard to the civil service order.

Favorable Outlook for Reno.

CHICAGO, Jan. 15.—It is claimed by the friends of Major Reno that yesterday's evidence before the court of inquiry was important in that it shows that Major Reno could not have heard the noise of the skirmishing from the position which he occupied, when, it will be attempted to prove by subsequent witnesses, that he should have taken a hand in the fight. The allegations of Whittaker, that Reno's conduct was one of cowardice and neglect of duty, are before the court in the form of a letter. Lieut. Gregory D. Wallace of the 7th cavalry, was in court as a witness to-day, and was introduced by Recorder Lee. He detailed the methods of marching General Custer's forces. He said that Reno's forces, when they came upon the battle scene, were exhausted through swift marching, and when they met the Indians were overmatched for the time and compelled to retreat.

The Montana Legislature.

HELENA, Jan. 15.—The territorial legislature organized yesterday; Mitchell president; Word speaker. The governor's message says that he has a proposition from a responsible party to take the entire bonded debt of the territory, $74,000, now drawing ten per cent, at six per cent free from taxation, or eight per cent, if taxed. Owing to insufficient congressional appropriation to pay the expenses of the legislature a concurrent resolution was introduced that the house adjourn on the 15th of January, without day. Said resolution was made a special order for 10 A. M. to-day (Wednesday).

Destruction of River Craft.

CINCINNATI, Jan. 15.—Ice gorges along the Ohio and Kentucky rivers continue dangerous and destructive. At Beattysville, Ky., the damage to boats is $50,000. On the Cumberland river at Elizabethtown the steamer Jessamon broke from her moorings and is a complete wreck.

WASHINGTON CITY.

War on Polygamy.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 15.—The U. S. district attorney for Utah is here arranging for the rigorous enforcement of the law prohibiting polygamous marriages.

Characteristic of Mitchell.

Senator Mitchell to day received an affidavit from a citizen of Portland, Oregon, containing serious charges against Postmaster Cole and Deputy Postmaster Chittenden, of the Portland postoffice. The charges are to the effect that large numbers of speeches of Mitchell's, delivered in the senate, and mailed by him in sealed envelopes, franked and addressed to citizens of Portland, were, from time to time burned in the Portland postoffice, and other large numbers detained for months in said office and not distributed. Mitchell immediately enclosed the affidavit to Postmaster General Key, accompanied by the following letter:

Herewith please find an affidavit in which charges of maladministration in the office of the postmaster at Portland are made. That justice may be done to all, and no injustice to any, and the integrity of the public service maintained, I respectfully recommend that a thorough investigation be made after notice to accuser and accused.

Another Financial Clause.

The house committee on banking and currency to-day authorized Representative Ewing to offer the following amendment to the bill now pending on the calendar of the house, providing for the repeal of the resumption act:

Provided that money hereafter received from any sale of bonds of the United States shall be applied only to the redemption of other bonds bearing the highest rate of interest and subject to call, and provided further that whenever from time to time the proceeds of sales of bonds shall aggregate $1,000,000 the secretary of the treasury shall issue a call for that amount of bonds to be redeemed, and interest on bonds called for redemption shall cease in thirty days from the date of such call, and provided, further, that all U. S. notes received in the treasury shall be reissued and kept in circulation without change in the aggregate amount of the several denominations on December 31, 1878, and it shall not be lawful to issue legal tender notes of larger denominations than $1,000.

Democratic Caucus.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 15.—The Democratic senators held a caucus this morning to consider their courses on the resolution recently submitted by Edmunds, declaring the last three amendments duly ratified, and that the laws already enacted for their enforcement should be faithfully executed and that congress should further provide for their enforcement by additional legislation. After some discussion the subject was referred to a committee of seven, headed by Judge Thurman, to report to a future caucus.

A committee of three, with Senator Morgan as chairman, was appointed to report what further action, if any, should be taken to secure the repeal of both sections of the revised statutes which prescribe the test oath to jurors in the U. S. courts. Following are members of the committee on Edmunds' resolution: Senators Thurman, Eaton, McDonald, Gordon, Saulsbury, Morgan and Harris.

Business in Four per Cents.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 15.—Subscriptions to the 4 per cent. loans to-day were $5,245,000.

The old McGarrahan Case.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 15.—The long pending McGarrahan claim which was adversely decided in the U. S. supreme court, was brought to the notice of the senate to-day by the judiciary committee in the shape of an adverse report. The controversy will probably now die out.

Pacific Coast Bills.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 15.—Willis, of Kentucky, just before the adjournment of the house yesterday, presented a bill and the accompanying repor of the education and labor committee concerning Chinese immigration, for printing and recommittal, and also obtained unanimous consent for the committee to report back the bill on the 28th inst. for action as the special order for that day. This order of the house will almost certainly secure a vote upon the measure two weeks from to day. The Pacific coast delegation, aided by members of the committee, will, however, vigilantly exert themselves to make assurance doubly sure by guarding against a possible displacement of this special order by matters of higher privilege, such as unfinished business going over under the operation of the previous question, etc. Speeches in advocacy of the bill will be prepared by Gen. Garfield, Hoskell of Kansas, Morey of Mississippi, and others, besides Willis and several Pacific coast representatives, including Horace Davis.

The ways and means committee yesterday agreed to recommend the passage of the bill recently introduced by Page to remove the present discrimination against the California savings banks in the matter of taxation by exempting from tax not only the amount of deposits invested in U. S. securities, but also $2,000 of each deposit made in the name of a person, firm or corporation. This is the provision offered by Horace Davis at the last session as an amendment to a bill then pending for the consolidation of internal revenue laws. Page's bill also contains a section remitting all uncollected taxes on insolvent savings banks. Sargent introduced a copy of this bill yesterday in the senate.

The Polygamy Question Laid before Mrs Hayes.

A delegation of ladies from the Woman's Suffrage convention, and two ladies from Utah, who were at the executive mansion yesterday, had a special audience with Mrs Hayes this morning. The Utah ladies laid their case before her, saying that if the anti-polygamy law was enforced it would make outcasts of 50,000 men of Utah who have happy homes and honorable wives. One of the ladies said that she is the mother of two boys, and being a second wife, she would be deprived of her name and her boys would not be able to bear their father's name, nor inherit from him. Mrs. Hayes said she sympathized with everything that had for its object the bettering of the condition of women. She had read all the petitions that had been sent to her from Utah and elsewhere, and while she was unable to do anything, she appreciated the spirit in which they were sent.

Army Bills and Committee.

The house committee on appropriations to-day devoted a session of nearly five hours to detailed consideration of the new measure reported from the sub-committee, of which Hewitt is chairman, for possible incorporation in the army appropriation bill in view of expected failure of the bill reported from the Burnside committee. The new measure with all its essential features met with the approval of the full committee; but after some discussion, it was unanimously agreed that formal action upon it should be deferred a reasonable time to afford Banning an opportunity to test the sense of the house upon the Burnside committee bill.

THE TELLER COMMITTEE.

Receiving Testimony at New Orleans.

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 14.—The Democratic members of the Teller committee have complained that owing to indictments against certain witnesses, the taking of testimony for their side has been postponed. Irwin Craight of the New Orleans *Times*, and N. T. Gordy, sheriff of St. Mary's parish, testified regarding the attack on Newman and the destruction of election returns. The testimony circumstantially goes to prove that the object of the destruction of returns was to render the exercise of the appointing power by the governor necessary. The object of attacking Newman was to quiet him regarding the visit paid a short time before by Wiley Wilson, who claimed the possession of returns in Newman's hands, by virtue of a telegram he professed to have from the state's attorney general.

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 15.

At a meeting of the Teller committee today, Clement L. Walker, an attorney of New Orleans, testified concerning the election in this city; that he believed the returns promulgated were not indicative of the true results of the votes polled, Conservatives being counted for Democrats. He charged generally that there were irregularities and frauds in the conduct of the election and said: "I have sworn statements of parties who witnessed frauds. The Citizens party was denied a representative at the polls on the ground that it was not a party but a faction. To judge from the class of men appointed as commissioners by the Democratic party, a fair return of the vote was not expected. The counting of the vote at the polls was in most instances made in secret or by men determined to elect the Democratic tickets, and I am satisfied that the statements of voters at many of the polls made up for any deficit in the vote for the Democratic party. Aside from the falsity of made-up returns, illegal votes were cast, there being a great deal of repeating. The Conservative party was organized for the purpose of putting respectable men in office."

A number of colored witnesses of Concordia testified to the general charges of intimidation and frauds in the late election.

G. L. Watson of Concordia, a member of the legislature, denied in effect the charges made by previous witnesses.

CANADA.

Romantic and Somewhat Tragical.

AILSA CRAIG, Ont., Jan. 15.—Yesterday morning Miss Walker, residing at Brecon Mills, suddenly expired. Her betrothed, Edward Jousins, hearing of her death, cut his throat, and Miss Walker's mother, on seeing the corpse of her daughter, dropped dead.

EUROPEAN NEWS.

Afghanistan Matters.

LONDON, Jan. 15.—A correspondent at Tashkend telegraphs under date of January 13th that Gen. Kaufman has invited the ameer to come to Tashkend. The ameer cannot arrive there before February 5th.

Credible advices indicate that Yakoob Khan will soon usurp the throne of Cabul.

No Hope of Rescue.

LONDON, Jan. 15.—Eighty yards of the roof of the Dinas mine, at the shaft, has fallen since the explosion, stopping ventilation. Employes cannot enter the mines and there is no hope of rescue for the sixty men entombed.

Rise in the Price of Silver.

LONDON, Jan. 15.—The rise in the price of silver to 50 pence per ounce yesterday was the consequence of the demand for India and the former advance in Indian and China exchanges. Germany is not offering any of its stock of silver at present rates.

President of the French Senate Elected.

PARIS, Jan. 15.—The senate has elected as president Louis Joseph Martel, nominated by the left.

Pardon for Communists.

PARIS, Jan. 15.—President MacMahon has signed a decree pardoning 1,300 Communists.

CONGRESSIONAL.

Senate.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 15.

Voorhees submitted a resolution instructing the commissioner of Indian affairs to inquire into the circumstances which led to the recent escape of Cheyenne Indians from Fort Sill, Texas, and their slaughter by U. S. forces; agreed to.

Allison, from the conference committee on the military academy appropriation bill submitted a report, which was agreed to, the house having agreed to report yesterday. The bill now goes to the president.

Bills on the calendar not objected to were considered under the five minute rule.

The house bill reported from the committee on ways and means for the issue of certificates of deposit of the denomination of $10, bearing interest at 3 per cent, and convertible at any time into 4 per cent. bonds, was taken up and discussed.

The house bill for the payment to officers and soldiers of the Mexican war of three months extra pay, provided for by the act of July 19, 1848, led to a long discussion.

Edmunds submitted an amendment to make the act apply to those who served in the late war for the preservation of the union.

The bill was laid aside without action.

The bill to amend the patent laws was then taken up.

House.

Wood, chairman of the ways and means committee, reported back a bill authorizing the secretary of the treasury to issue in exchange for lawful money, U. S. certificates of deposit of the denomination of $10, bearing interest at the rate of 3 per cent, and convertible at any time with accrued interest into 4 per cent bonds, authorized to be issued, and directs that the money so received shall be applied only to the payment of 5-20 bonds.

Kelley submitted an amendment so as to make the certificates convertible with accrued interest after six months in lawful money, and at any time into 4 per cent bonds.

Phillips desired to offer an amendment providing for the deposit in any postoffice which is a money order office of any amount not less than 25c to be forwarded to the U. S treasury, and an accounts kept with the depositor, who shall receive interest at the rate of 4 per cent. per year, and that when this sum shall amount to $10 it shall be converted into certificates provided for by the bill.

Wood declined to yield for an amendment.

After a long debate, Burchard offered an amendment that in lieu of the certificates provided the secretary of the treasury shall, if desired, enter on the books of the treasury to the credit of any one presenting or forwarding it to the treasury any sum not less than $1 and the interest thereon, and credit the same quarterly at the rate of 3 per cent. per annum, and shall establish rules and regulations for the withdrawal on payment of such deposits; provided, that when the sum of $10 shall have accumulated to the credit of any person 4 per cent. bonds shall be issued in the discharge and payment of it.

The previous question was seconded and the main question ordered: yeas 132, nays 99.

A first vote was taken on the Kelly amendment that certificates shall be convertible after six months into lawful money, and at any time into 4 per cent. bonds. The amendment was rejected.

The next vote was taken on Burchard's substitute, and it was defeated: yeas 67, nays 158.

Springer moved to lay the bill on the table.

Bundy moved to adjourn, and ayes and nays were ordered: yeas 77, nays 126.

House at 4:40 took a recess until 7:30.

EVENING SESSION.

House resumed consideration of the bill authorizing the issue of certificates of deposit, the first vote being, on motion of Springer, to lay the bill on the table; defeated: yeas, 73; nays, 105. The bill then passed: yeas, 117; nays, 72.

Wood, chairman of the committee on ways and means, reported a bill making U. S. notes receivable for duties on imports.

Garfield offered an amendment providing that such notes should be receivable so long as they were equivalent to coin.

Wood yielded to the introduction of the amendment, and the previous question was ordered: amendment defeated: yeas, 73; nays, 125.

Garfield moved to lay the bill on the table; the house refused to lay the bill on the table—yeas 41, nays 155. The bill then passed—yeas 154, nays 43.

SUPREME COURT.

TUESDAY, Jan. 14.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

Samuel Rich app., vs P. F. Palmer, res; appeal from Douglas county; argument concluded and cause submitted.

A. W. Smith app., vs Jno. Harris res.; appeal from Benton county; cause taken up.

Jesse Dodge, appellant, vs David Marden and B. A. Knott, defendants, respondents; appeal from Jackson county.

The object of this suit is to enjoin the defendants from using a certain water ditch, and from pursuing certain mining operations in Jackson county. The complaint alleges in substance—1st, that the plaintiff is the owner in fee of a certain tract of land described; 2d, that Kane's creek runs through and is of great advantage to said land; 3d, that plaintiff is the owner of a mining water ditch, running from a gulch near the southwest corner of said land to said creek, and has been held and used by plaintiff for over five years; 4th, that about December, 1876, defendants wrongfully entered upon plaintiff's said land, and dug a ditch through the same from Kane's creek, tapping defendant's ditch, and carried away the water flowing therein, &c.

That defendants have also begun to dig and wash away the soil of China gulch, and to run the same down upon plaintiff's land, and claim the right so to do; to plaintiff's damage, &c. The answer admits that the natural channel of said creek runs through plaintiff's land, but denies that the waters thereof have been accustomed to flow, or ought to flow through said channel; admits that plaintiff is the owner of said land, and that defendants run their tailings over part of plaintiff's land, but deny any damage to plaintiff thereby. By way of separate answer, defendants allege that their right to run waste water down said gulch over plaintiff's land, vested prior to the issuing of patents to plaintiff for said land; that defendants have a license from plaintiff to run waste water and tailings over his said land.

That one Ralls is, and has been since 1850, the owner of a ditch commencing near the southeast corner of plaintiff's land, and running to China gulch; that plaintiff's said land is mineral land, and at the time of the construction of said ditch was the property of the United States; that said Ralls located said ditch over Kane's creek in said ditch; that defendants are using said ditch by express permission of said Ralls.

The reply alleges that said ditch had been abandoned by said Ralls for more than three years prior to the time of plaintiff's entry on said land in March, 1871, and that the abandonment all right to said ditch and the waters of Kane's creek were forfeited and lost.

Opinion by Boise, J.

It being admitted in the pleadings that the plaintiff is the owner in fee of the land over which the ditch complained of is constructed, he would have the right to restrain the defendants in the use of it to his damage; unless they can show that they have some vested right which allows them to convey this water over plaintiff's land.

Defendants claim that said Ralls, under whom they occupy and use to a ditch and water, has such a right vested in him by virtue of an act of congress of July 26, 1866. (Sec. 2,339 U. S. revised statutes). Sec. 2,340 provides—"All patents, etc., shall be subject to any vested and accrued water rights, etc." As required under section 2,339. It is admitted that Ralls owned and used this ditch before patent issued to plaintiff. In accordance with the sections quoted, we think that Ralls would still be the owner and entitled to use this ditch unless he has lost such right by abandonment. The right being one belonging to real property could not be lost by non use alone, short of the time for the limitations of actions to recover real property, which is twenty years.

And we think no abandonment is proven by the testimony in this case, when considered without reference to the statute of Oregon. The statute referred to is section 7 of the act relating to mines, etc., on page 686.

We must construe the word "abandon" in the statute according to its ordinary signification, and it would be necessary in order to show that Ralls had lost his right to the ditch in question to show first that he had intentionally given up all claim to it, and, then after such abandonment he had ceased to exercise any acts of ownership over it.

We think this is the liberal and natural construction of the statute. Entertaining these views of the law and evidence in this case we have found no error in the conclusions and decree of the court below, which will be affirmed with costs.

Adjourned till 9 A. M. to-morrow.

WEDNESDAY, Jan. 15.

E. A. Rees res., vs Geo. Rees app.; appeal from Umatilla county.

This cause was brought before the court on a motion of respondent to dismiss the appeal for alleged imperfections in the certificate of service of the notice of appeal; also a cross motion by appellant to perfect said certificate of service. Opinion by Kelly, C. J.

The certificate of service of the notice of appeal is defective, because it does not state that said notice was served between the hours of 8 A. M. and 9 P. M. as the law directs.

The alleged service upon Thos. H. Brents, attorney for respondent is also defective because served without the county where the cause was tried.

Outside of the county service can only be made upon the party. The motion to dismiss is denied, and the appellant is allowed to amend the return of service of his notice of appeal.

A. W. Smith app., vs Jno. Harris res; appeal from Benton county; argument concluded and cause submitted.

Adjourned till 2:30 P. M.

The number of deeds recorded in Yamhill county during the year 1878 was 223. The total consideration was $146 063. Number of patents issued 10, embracing 4,485 96 acres.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

What Caused the Explosion.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 15.—Joseph Reagan, who had charge of mixing acids at the powder works which blew up yesterday, states that just before the explosion Edward Morris, one of the men killed, was employed with a hammer and nails in repairing the hopper in which he was making cartridges. Reagan warned him of the danger, but Morris replied that he had worked in a powder mill before and knew his business. Reagan left the building with six Chinamen and had gone but a short distance when the explosion occurred. The company had a full insurance on their stock of nitre, part of which is saved, and also on the dwellings of the superintendent and chemist. The risks were with the London and Liverpool and Globe, Norwich and Imperial insurance companies. The total loss is now considered to be not more than from $10,000 to $20,000.

Band of Robbers Discovered.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 14.—Victor Mason and Chas. Caranes have been arrested and locked up on a charge of robbing Nicholas Hennicker of $2,000, by means of a confidence game known as "Ringing the Boodle." It proves that they are members of a gang which has been operating here for the last two years, in which time they have succeeded in robbing some eleven or twelve persons to the aggregate amount of over $25,000.

Revenue Service Reorganization.

A complete reorganization of the internal revenue department throughout the Pacific states and territories has been commenced, under charge of a special revenue agent, Wm. A. Gavett, who came here about a month ago from Washington for that purpose. The work includes a revision of boundaries of districts and a thorough weeding out of incompetent officials. He has established a sort of training school at his office in the Baldwin Hotel, where deputies are examined as to their qualifications and instructed in their duties. The boundaries of the fourteen divisions into which the first district of California is divided, and including the southern portion of the state, has been already established and officials appointed. The work of reorganization will be continued as rapidly as possible until extended over the entire coast.

Body Found.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 15.—The body of an unknown man was found in the bay near Greenwich dock last evening. It had evidently been in the water but a few minutes.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 15.—The body found in the bay last night near Greenwich dock is identified as that of James Caldwell, a carrier on the *Call* and *Post*. He took out the *Post* for distribution yesterday afternoon, since which he has not been seen by his friends. He was a native of Ireland, aged 51.

Railway Collision.

The west-bound passenger train on the Central Pacific railroad collided with an east-bound freight train at Oteno station, near Elko, yesterday. Both engines were damaged and cars piled up, but no person was any way seriously injured.

Failure of a Stock Shop.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 15.—Stedman's bucket shop, at 517 Pine street, closed its doors at 1:30 P. M. to-day. Stedman left at noon, and his anxious clients had seen nothing of him up to three o'clock. The sheriff was summoned, and at about 2:30 o'clock the safe was opened and its contents, a quarter-bottle of sherry, revealed to the disgusted crowd. The clerks were busy taking in money all morning and giving out contracts, but where this and the rest of the money dumped into the "bucket" went, or what the total liabilities are, no one yet knows. The clerks say that the suspension is only temporary, and that the deficit is only $3,000.

Died.

Geo. W. Daw, a prominent real estate agent, died at his residence in Oakland last night.

Clark Escapes.

SACRAMENTO, Jan. 15.—This morning in the Tullis murder cases, the trial of A. F. Clark was continued. Dye and Anderson were called and refused to testify. The district attorney said thereupon that he had not evidence sufficient to ask the conviction of the defendant. The court advised the jury to find a verdict of not guilty, which it at once did without leaving the box.

REPORTS OF MINES.

"California" Makes a Good Showing—Good Prospects for next Year.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 15.—The California Mining Company will hold its annual meeting at 1 o'clock. Following are the main features of the secretary's report: The gross product of the mine for the year, $10,949,078 99; bullion on hand, $633,546 70; total reserve, $638,026 80. Principal items of disbursements—Dividends, $7,020,000; reduction, $1,270,128 50; salaries and wages, $674,119 60; discount on silver, $235,431 12; hoisting, $126,939 58; refining, $103,222 38; C and C shaft, $80,500. The superintendent's report after reviewing the operations of the year, says in brief: Leaving out of consideration the 1,500 and 1,550 levels, which are worked out, there remains in sight in other levels, blocks of good ore, and it is not unreasonable to suppose that low grade ore which exists there may improve on further exploration, and portions of these levels remain entirely unexposed and are yet to be prospected, especially the three lower levels. So far as observed in those levels the formation seems favorable. He feels encouraged to hope for renewed prosperity to the mine not only from visible indications but from developments being made at greater depths in the Sierra Nevada and at other points on the Comstock.

Annual Report of "Sierra Nevada"—Great Improvement in its Works.

The Sierra Nevada will also hold its annual meeting at 1 o'clock. The secretary's report shows receipts of $550,000 from assessments and $3,440 from other sources. Total disbursements, $477,175 64. Cash on hand, $77,150 93. The superintendent's report reviews the progress of development, which is practically a repetition of what has heretofore been published in the columns of the press. The superintendent expresses the belief that the ore body is widening as it goes down, and entertains a favorable opinion of the prospects of the mine. The company has been at considerable expense in enlarging the machine and carpenter shops, and in building a new foundation for the air compressor, which is expected to be in position by the 25th prox., and for new machinery.

The Elections.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 15.—The "California" election passed off without opposition or protest, and the old board and officers were elected.

Sierra Nevada elected the following board: John Skae, president; Charles H. Fish, vice president; W. S. Lyle, George Congdon, R. N. Graves, trustees. A. G. McKenzie, superintendent, and W. W. Stilson, secretary.

"Gobble" Grover's Looseness.

[From the Philadelphia Bulletin.]

It is a dreadful thing to contemplate in these days when Democracy has exhausted itself in denunciation of Republican dishonesty and corruption; but it seems to be sadly true that another good man has gone wrong in the Democratic camp, this time no less shining a light than the famous Gov. Grover, of Oregon, the friend of Tilden and the comrade of the late lamented Cronin. The Oregon legislature has been digging into the records of the state department, and has developed a condition of things under Grover's administration which moves it to charge that eminent statesman and would be presidential maker with looseness, extravagance and corruption. It appears to be only a trifle of about $100,000, but out in Oregon they consider that quite enough to make a stir about. The commission appointed by the legislature puts the ex-governor in a light which harmonizes completely with his Tilden dispatches. The country can now understand why Grover signed his famous Portland dispatches "Gobble."

A TRUE ACCOUNT OF THE PERKINS MURDER.

YAKIMA, Jan. 4, 1879.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

It will be remembered that about the 7th of July last the steamer which was patrolling the Columbia river fired into the Indians who were crossing below Umatilla, near Long Island. It turned out that many of the Indians who lost horses, provisions, etc., by the attack of the troops were not Snakes, but were Indians who for many years lived mostly on the Columbia where they were attacked. Finding the troops shooting their horses and destroying their camps, they struck for Moses' country, and passing on up to the Yakima river, crossed at what is known as the Rocky ford, and thus went on up by Rattlesnake Springs. Here they halted, and met, about the middle of the day, a company of Indians from Cold creek, on their way down to the Columbia. They informed the party they met of the fight on the river, and nearly all the Indians then went on back to Cold creek. Two or three went toward the Columbia to see what was going on. These met on their way two or three other Indians coming up from the river. These confirmed the report of the first party, and then all of them turned back toward Rattlesnake Springs. Here they found a few of the company still lingering. Just before sunset all the Indians at the springs went on except seven men.

Perkins and wife had come along in the evening, on their way to Yakima City, and camped at the springs. These seven Indians formed a plan to murder them, alleging as an excuse, that the whites had fired into their people, killing some of them and destroying their property.

Perkins and wife cooked their supper and went down by the spring, or the little stream below it to eat. Their horses were grazing near by. While eating their supper one of the Indians, named Pah-hi-u-ack, slipped up in the brush behind Perkins and shot him in the back—one witness says—the ball coming out in front wounding his hand. Perkins fell over, but got up again and walked to the camp, where the saddle and things were. Mrs. Perkins got one of the horses and saddled it for Perkins, when he mounted and started away on the run. Mrs. Perkins then mounted the other horse and rode barebacked and without bridle,—there being only a rope around the horse's neck.

Her horse was fleet, and she soon overtook and passed Perkins, but when a short distance ahead of him her horse stumbled and fell, throwing her off.

Perkins then came riding up, and while just behind her, one of the Indians shot at him but missed him. When he came up with Mrs. Perkins and found her on the ground, he dismounted. Just then the same Indian who had shot at him and missed, came up and fired a fatal shot into his left side under the arm. Perkins fell down and died.

Mrs. Perkins pleaded for her life, asking the murderers to spare her, promising to give them horses and things if they would not kill her.

While Perkins and wife were riding off, aiming to escape, it is highly probable that five or six of the Indians were riding after them and shooting.

Finding Perkins dead they, after a very short parley, decided to kill her. One of the Indians named Chock-chook then shot her in the breast and she died almost instantly. They then carried off the bodies to a place some three hundred yards distant from the place of murder, and covered them with stones. Having nothing along to dig with, they put the bodies into a slight gully and then piled a ridge of stones upon them. When found they were fifteen or twenty feet apart.

After the bodies were disposed of the Indians returned to Perkins' camp and divided the camp equippage, clothing, food, saddles, and things among them and then left, going on to Cold creek where they found the other Indians camped.

Persons who examined the body of Mr. Perkins after it was brought to Yakima City for interment, say there were from six to nine bullet holes about his breast. Others say there many more than this. No bullet hole was found on Mrs. Perkins' body.

The bodies of both were, however, in such a state of decomposition that it was impossible to make minute and lengthy examinations, so that there may be some mistake as to the number of bullet holes. All four of the Indians, who are now under arrest for this murder, agree that there were not more than four shots fired at both Perkins and wife. It is possible that there may have been a load of buck shot fired at Perkins, though the Indians deny it.

One of the murderers was captured on the lower end of the Yakima reservation, and one in Klickitat valley about fifteen miles from Goldendale. They were both taken by the Yakima Indian police. The other two were taken up on the Columbia,—one not far from White Bluffs and the other not far from the Spokane river.

G. B. KUYKENDALL, M. D.

HIGHER EDUCATION AND THE STATE.

The following paper was read by Helen F. Spaulding, of Portland High School, before the Teachers' Institute, held at Oregon City, Dec. 30, 1878:

Two facts suggest the propriety or the necessity of this theme. First, that the legislature at its late session passed an act providing for the establishment of high schools; second, that alongside of this legislative act is a sentiment antagonistic to it, which asserts itself quite openly through the press, and serves to mislead or prejudice the public mind.

Nearly all persons concede to a limited system of education. "Teach every child to read and write, that we may have intelligent voters," say they, "but beyond the mere rudiments, if a boy or a girl be worth anything to the world, he or she will struggle through any cost or any sacrifice to the requirement of an education."

This remark is generally supplemented by another, quite as fallacious, that the state fosters its children while a state of helplessness, and renders them an encumbrance, or worse, even, an excrescence upon society. Statements are urged somewhat like the following: that property is taxed for the support of colleges; that children are schooled to a degree of pedantry and fastidiousness; that they feel above their parents, above their circumstances, above their position, and above themselves. In short, that high school graduates, as a class, are good for little or nothing.

Without answering these statements in detail, we point to the one unanswerable argument of facts and challenge the mention of a single instance in proof of such claims. Admitting what everyone knows to be true, that all institutions, all professions and all vocations are more or less infested with worthless people, what reasons can be adduced to prove that present evils, either social or political, are due to over-education of the masses? Examine the record of Portland high school, the only one in this state, and it will bear this testimony; that every young man and every young woman who has completed the course of study which the school prescribes, fits today a responsible position in some good, practical, common-sense work. I emphasize the word well because the common plea of these objectors is that this or that course of study renders the pupil unfit for work. More, these same young men and young women are not only workers, but in nearly every instance they are intelligent factors of society and of the state.

The fact that they have had the energetic determination to accomplish well the work of school is conclusive warrant that they will accomplish with at least as fair measure of success the work that they may choose for life.

Waiving for the present, further consideration of these objections, the question arises: Why shall the State provide for the higher education of the masses? In terms of natural law the answer is, *Because it cannot help it.* Its own vitality and being resides in cultivated intelligence. In terms of policy, if the world may be allowed, *because it dare not venture otherwise.* The mass is sovereign, and the state chooses the sovereignty of intelligence

The Daily Oregonian

THURSDAY MORNING JAN 16 1879

A FRIVOLOUS CHARGE

It seems that Mitchell has sent to the post office an affidavit made by a citizen of Portland alleging maladministration in the Portland postoffice The charge is made against both the postmaster and his principal deputy It is frivolous absurd and false The "citizen of Portland is undoubtedly some superserviceable tool of Mitchell s who is prompted from headquarters to prepare this affidavit It is no secret that Mitchell has long been seeking means for the removal of Cole, against whom it is charged as a fault that he has attended strictly to his official duties and has not been earnest enough in doing ring political work For three or four months this charge that Mitchell s speeches were willfully detained and destroyed in the Portland postoffice has been mooted among the rejected senator's few faithful followers and now Mitchell is making use of it as the last means of influence he can command to effect a change in the Portland postoffice before the end of his term, so that the place may be filled with persons devoted strictly to himself for future political effort We made inquiry some time since into the charge that Mitchell s valuable speeches were treated in the way he asserts and learned that there was no truth whatever in it They were delivered promptly to every person who called for his mail But considerable numbers were addressed to persons who were dead or had moved away and others were sent to persons who refused to receive them—showing we may add their good judgment in throwing back upon the author documents so crude and bombastic in style and so false in matter It was not the fault of the postmaster that public taste refused many copies of a windy and dishonest speech made for the author's own political ends and sent by tens of thousands all over the state at the expense of the public service in the hope (which was a vain one) of influencing the election It was, however, nevertheless the official duty of the postmaster to deliver the documents, and he did deliver them as far as he was able. All persons remember how they came through the postoffice, thick as autumnal leaves, before the election Bushels of them came to postoffices in all parts of the state with only the address of the postoffice on the packages, and a note requesting that they be distributed by the postmaster or others who were supposed to be interested in "the cause " and it may safely be affirmed that many of them yet lie in half the postoffices of the state or did until very recently And citizens of Portland will remember how armfuls of them were handed out by officials stationed about the doors of the postoffice building, to all who would receive them The only thing in connection with this business for which the Portland postoffice people are censurable is the activity with which they stuffed into the boxes hundreds and perhaps thousands of these documents which were not addressed to anybody In this way they were forced offensively upon a great many who, disgusted with the shabby fustian, threw the speeches in large quantities on the floor in the outer hall, and a basketful might have been gathered up any evening. Nobody seems to have suffered for want of these speeches and the charge against the Portland postoffice is simply a fetch to bring about a change in its management which shall be strictly in Mitchell's political interests for the future. The movement is in every way characteristic of the man While he is talking about abuses of the public service, it does not occur to him that his speeches were a gross imposition on the mails. Yet nobody is surprised at this canting solicitude for the " integrity of the public service " from a man who has habitually manipulated it to further his own selfish political interests and schemes Who can suppose that Mitchell would procure such an affidavit and send it to the department, if he were not seeking an excuse for the removal from office of men who are objects of his personal hostility, in order that he might appoint in their place supple instruments of his own? To make a short story, Mitchell has resolved on war upon the present incumbents of the Portland postoffice because he thinks they have not served his political interests with sufficient zeal, or would not do so hereafter For this he breaks with them and seeks their removal. But as he is powerless now to dictate removals as he formerly did, this charge is presented as a pretext to bring about the results he desires.

SOUND SENSE IN FINANCE

It is gratifying to find one prominent Ohio man who exhibits wisdom and courage in treatment of current financial questions This is Gen. James A. Garfield, who combines in himself qualities of weight enough to almost redeem his state from the contempt into which it has fallen through the proverbial insincerity, shallowness and charlatanry of its public men He alone of the prominent men of Ohio has never bowed the knee to the idol of fatal monetary error, nor stifled his convictions in the presence of a general popular craze A few days since he made an address before the honest money league of Chicago, which must be pronounced admirable. The occasion was a meeting to celebrate the success of resumption Nothing could exceed the clearness of the picture presented by Gen Garfield of the injustice and ruin which the fluctuations of the currency of the last sixteen years have inflicted on the country These portions of the speech are however, with matters with which the public is familiar But there was one prominent feature of the address which presents considerations hitherto largely neglected It refers to the great mistake made in 1865 when the country refused the heroic method of contraction to bring about specie resumption In following the mistaken policy forced upon the government by popular clamor in 1865, when the abandonment of the Chase-McCulloch policy of contraction laid the corner stone of the air castle of speculation that has come down upon the heads of its builders and Mr Garfield recalls an episode that is less important place in our financial history than it deserves A nation staggering under a load of irredeemable currency has two alternative courses to throw off the incubus is the heroic, but wise and safe course of a sharp con raction The other is slower, cruder and more precarious method of accumulating coin The first of these methods because we lacked the courage to adopt it The latter has brought us deferred less certain relief because it was adopted in a crisis that stimulated our energies to support its wholesome harshness (At have recovered long ago by the policy of contraction had there been the honest and intelligent purpose of our leading men of both political parties but one party has been dishonest for further inflation and the members of the other have at times suffered themselves to become involved in the haze of confusing sophistries and lacked the energetic courage necessary for the promulgation of sound doctrines of honest finance S as Garfield says during the whole period of decline the creditor was wronged by underpayment and during the whole period of appreciation the debtor was wronged by being compelled to make over payment During the seventeen years of suspension the payment of every debt inflicted a wrong either upon the creditor or the debtor and thus the whole machinery of credit was converted into an engine of injustice This will always happen when the two functions of currency are of unequal value Passing from this part of the subject he points out the dangers that lie in the path of maintaining specie payments There is little probability of direct hostile legislation as advocated by the doctors of the extreme inflation and fiat school but there is a chance of indirect assault through the almost equally dangerous though more specious and insidious scheme of replacing bank notes by new issues of greenbacks This effort, he says, will call to its aid the sentiment which to some extent prevails against moneyed corporations Should the attempt succeed it will inevitably result in suspension of specie payments While the treasury aided by the banks can now easily maintain at par the outstanding volume of greenbacks, resumption would unquestionably break down if the volume were increased three hundred and twenty millions We must debate the bank question with our eyes open to the certainty of this result If we give up this system we shall 'go back to the wretched system of state banks and private broker shops and create three hundred and twenty millions more of paper currency, which will all escape taxation " He also punctured the fallacy which insists that congress shall issue currency to ' meet the demands of trade," showing how disastrous it would be to entrust to the changing moods of congress the power to unsettle monetary values by new schemes of inflation

MONTANA TERRITORY

In its new year s number the Helena *Herald* prints a very flattering account of the progress of Montana territory The principal article is by Gen Brisbin, of the United States army, who pronounces Montana ' by far the richest of all the western territories " In a certain sense this is true, for Montana has a vast area, and possesses stores of gold and silver in addition to agricultural resources and grazing lands The territory is three times the size of Illinois and one third larger than Oregon It is estimated that it contains twenty million acres of agricultural and seventy million acres of grazing lands The yield of wheat is prodigious and root crops and fruits grow abundantly The territory has produced $150,000 000 in gold and silver, and the present annual yield is $8 500,000 Value of property steadily increases For the year 1878 the net increase was $1,254 000 The territory will soon be reached by two railways, the Northern Pacific and the Utah Northern and it is not improbable that within ten years it will contain half a million inhabitants or more It certainly has great resources and a promising future Ultimately a large part of its business will turn in this direction, and Portland may expect to share it

England is the land of contraries and extremes. While the London *Times* declares that many thousands of artisans are kept in idleness and actual distress for want of opportunity to labor, the members of the society of English engineers are about to spend $250 000, the amount of their savings, in resisting the attempt to increase their hours of labor This sum is sufficient to sustain them for two or three weeks when they will be left on exactly the same footing as the half million of other English strikers who fill the land with the cry of lamentation

It would be all very well to talk of Mormonism having received its death blow through the recent decision of the supreme court if any way could be devised to punish polygamy in a community where juries are under Mormon influence and will refuse to convict polygamists The next step must be a law to prohibit Mormons from being taken as jurors in any cases of this character and when it comes to enforcing this policy rigorously an army will be required to support the officers of the law

The person who made the affidavit against Postmaster Cole and Deputy Chittenden is the janitor of the federal building The public will judge whether H Cason is not just the man of whom Mitchell would require work of this kind

Quotation from "Othello," which the reader may apply to the flimsy charge against the management of the Portland postoffice

I will be hanged, if some eternal villain
Some busy and insinuating rogue
Some cogging cozening slave to get some office
Have not devised this slander

George A Steel is an applicant for the Portland postoffice He is one of the most servile of Mitchell's toadeaters and may expect the place if his master can get it for him

We are unable to inform a reader at Canyonville how many states have passed compulsory education laws

MARRIED.

In Astoria New Year's Eve, Mr O S Wand of Westport to Miss Nettie A Murphy of Portland

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A GOOD BARBER AT NO 123 FRONT STREET it

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ROOM OR SUIT OF ROOMS WITH BOARD IN a central location Answer stating terms M C P O Box 687 References exchanged jl16st

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ROOM WITH BOARD IN A FRENCH FAMILY by a gentleman desirous of acquiring the language Address S L this office jal6d3t

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ROOM OR ROOM AND BOARD IN A PRIVATE family by a gentleman No objection to children or music Address W Z this office jl16st

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TO PURCHASE A LOT IN A DESIRABLE LOcation say between Alder and Columbia and not farther west than Twelfth street Will pay cash Address H D, Box 705. jl16d3t

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IN LARGE OR SMALL SUMS ON CITY PROPerty CREIGHTON & CO 212 First st jl16st

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ON MONDAY NIGHT A SEALSKIN DRIVING GLOVE. Please leave at Oregonian office and receive reward jl16d2t

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SEVERAL ELEGANTLY FURNISHED ROOMS with all modern improvements in the most central part of the city Address Box 657 P O jl16

I WANT TO RENT A PART OF A STORE WITH a good show Window Counter and Show Case for the month of February on the west side of First street between Yamhill and Stark Goods to be sold Wall Paper having the above business address stating to me Where this office jl16d 1

HOMES FOR SALE

A NEW HOUSE OF LARGE ROOMS AND bath room on seventh street Everything complete for a comfortable home Apply at once to CREIGHTON & CO Real Estate Agents 212 First street jal6d3t

MEMBERS

OF ONEONTA TRIBE IMP O R M WILL take notice that the installation of officers will take place this evening at the new Hall cor First and Madison Brothers in good standing of the different Tribes are respectfully invited to be present. WM CHURCH, Jr C of R.

NEW TO-DAY.

DAMIANA

FROM WHICH THE BITTERS ARE MADE IS a Mexican Herb and is indigenous only to a small section of Lower (Baja) California. It has been used by the inhabitants of Lower California for the last thirty years as a general

nvigorator of the Sys em!
A Great Remedy for Diseases of the Kidneys and Blac der!
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AND A
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The BITTERS are so prepared that in their manufacture we do not use any chemicals drugs or spirits that are in any manner injurious to the system Any woman or child can drink them and derive beneficial results

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THE EASTER TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL begin on

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For admission apply to MISS RODNEY or to
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ja16d&w1m

"T) THE PUBLIC "

UNDER THE ABOVE HEADING C SANDSTONE complains 'how Dr Auerbach acted against him in regard to a bill of $5 how for the benefit of others I will state that after waiting about three months for the trifling sum of $5 for attending and treating his (Sandstone s) wife and mother in law the account was given to John J Garwood for collection and he presented the claim to said Sandstone who expressed an utter indifference (as is his custom), to the payment thereof, when (without consulting Dr Auerbach) said Garwood drew up a complaint against the delinquent charging him with something else than throwing pebbles at a chicken He did not speak to the public for the benefit of others
J J GARWOOD, Collector
jl1

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IS PREPARED TO MAKE UP
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In the best style. Years of experience enables him to do first class work at moderate rates.
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CHILDREN'S CLOAKS
Made to order All work done in latest designs of my own
Please call and see sample work exhibited at CRAN & CO'S
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German Independent School

AT TURN HALLE,
FRIDAY, JANUARY 24, 1879

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OREGON BRANCH
Home Mutual Insurance Co.,
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CURE PLASTER!

FOR THE CURE OF KIDNEY DISEASE GRAVel all Spinal Complaints Female Weakness Rheumatism Piles etc A cure guaranteed in every case of Kidney Disease Gravel Piles or Spinal Complaints
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Address THOS CURRY,
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Watchmaker and Jeweler,
120 FIRST STREET,
JEWELRY, SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE, CLOCKS, ETC.
I also Phillipe & Co Geneva Ladies and Gents' FINE GOLD STEM-WINDING WATCHES.

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C. H JUDKINS,
Morrison Street, near the Post Office,
Makes best Cabinet Photographic Pictures at the following reasonable prices If Gems 50 cents Is Double Gems or cts 1 Card size $1 Is 1 Boudoir size, $1 Cabinet size to frame $1 50 Just as good work done in cloudy as in fair weather Pictures copied and enlarged jal6d1m

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A Choice Lot Lard,
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JOHN MAGUIRE ——— MANAGER
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Positively last night but one of the popular young Tragedian

MR. SAMUEL PIERCY
Who will appear
THIS EVENING, THURSDAY JAN. 16,
As GERALD,
For the first time, in this city In the production of the new great Irish drama adapted from the French of Les Memoirs de Diable by Hart Jackson Esq adaptor of the Two Orphans entitled
CRAIGA DHOUL!
SATURDAY AFTERNOON,
Positively Last Piercy Matinee
THE TWO ORPHANS!
SATURDAY EVENING, JAN 18.
Last appearance of MR SAMUEL PIERCY who will appear as WILLIAM in the Nautical Drama of
BLACK-EYED SUSAN!
Reserved seats at Morse s Palace of Art

NEW MARKET THEATER.

Friday, January 17, 1879,
SECOND CONCERT
OF THE
Temperance and Beacon Society
"THE CREATION."
Chorus Numbering 60
Orchestra Numbering 18
W. H. KINROSS, Conductor.

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Offers a full Line of
Dry Goods,
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Hats & Caps,
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Complete Stock of
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SEASONABLE GROCERIES!
White Crystal Drip Syrup,
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First and Morrison Streets, up stairs,
IMPORTER OF
FINE WATCHES, DIAMONDS, Jewelry & Opera Glasses.
Sole agent for the well known
POITEVIN'S WATCHES.
Paris and Geneva, which received gold medals in all Expositions in the world
Agent for all AMERICAN WATCHES
WATCH REPAIRING A SPECIALTY.
Having had connection with the largest houses in Europe and America and being thoroughly posted in the business, I can assure entire satisfaction Using the very best and latest improved American machinery I am enabled to do perfect work and at moderate prices

PRICES REDUCED
From 15 to 30 per cent.
UNTIL FEB. 1st, 1879!

PROPOSING TO MAKE A CHANGE IN MY business on the above date and in order to reduce my present large stock of
Watches, Diamonds and Jewelry.
of all descriptions, I will sell at from 15 to 30 per cent. less than former prices FOR CASH until February 1st.
All persons knowing themselves indebted to me will oblige me by calling and settling the same by that time
L. C. BENRICHSEN,
life 149 First Street.

Woodchoppers' & Timber Contractors'
TOOLS.
P C Perkins' FALLING AXES,
P C Perkins' CHOPPING AXES,
P C Perkins' SCORING AXES
P C Perkins' DOUBLE-BITTED AXES
P C Perkins' STEEL WEDGES
P C Perkins' STEEL SLEDGES
P C Perkins' MATTOCKS
All axe goods are all made to my order and to my pattern of BEST QUALITY OF STEEL
Also keep Atkins GENUINE Diamond Silver Steel Cross Cut Saws, at 21 50 per foot
And IMITATION Diamond Saws at 16c per foot (same pattern as kept in Portland)
KIRK SHELDON,
Tool Dealer, East Portland
d16d1m

JOHN L. GLORGE,
CUTLER,
No 230 First Street,
Manufacturer and Dealer in CUTLERY and FANCY GOODS Only Professional Cutler in town Razors Shears Knives Skates or Anything in Instruments made to order ground and repaired at reasonable prices.

For the Stomach, BAMIANA BITTERS, Fleckenstein & Mayer are Sole Agents.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

A. B. RICHARDSON,
Auctioneer.
R. F. GILMAN GEO. A. YOUNG
GILMAN & YOUNG,
Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS,
No. 42 First Street, bet Pine and Ash.
Auction Sales of Real Estate Furniture General Merchandise Horses Cattle Buggies &c
Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o clock A M

DRY GOODS.

Have Received THIS DAY Full Line of
JOUVIN'S KID GLOVES,
2, 3, 4 Buttons.
FULL LINE OF GENTLEMEN'S
Cartwright & Warner's
BEST ENGLISH UNDERWEAR.
Sale of REMNANTS Still Continues.
John Cran & Co

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN,
AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT
Corner First and Pine Streets.
Regular Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.
WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE Merchandise Furniture etc.

WANTS.

WANTED.

A FYPERIENCED BOOT BLACK ENQUIRE at Portland Baths JL16d3t

SITUATION WANTED

AS COOK OR BAKER BY ONE WELL KNOWN in the city Place in the country preferred Address LOUIS BONARD, Oregonian office, or No Ginn's Bakery ja16d3t

SITUATION WANTED.

AS A PORTER OR TO DO ANY KIND OF work address GEORGE BUSH, care the office ja15d3t

TO LET.

FOR RENT.

CARUTHERS LARGE BARN MONTHLY rent fifteen dollars Apply to JOHN SELL WOOD Milwaukie d26dlm

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN,

ON ACCOUNT OF DEPARTURE ONE ELEGANT new Chickering & Sons' Upright PIANO jl5d6t GILMAN & YOUNG, Auctioneers.

FOR SALE.

THE STEAM BOILER SMOKE STACK AND Engine of the Commercial Mills at McMinnville Yamhill, are offered for sale. Parties wishing to purchase Machinery of this kind will do well to look at the above as it will be sold at a bargain Apply to HENRY WARREN McMinnville Jan 14 1879 ja15d6t

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

FIRST CLASS RESIDENCE, NEARLY NEW complete with 11 rooms hot and cold water all modern improvements The location is sightly in the preferred portion of the city, altogether desirable and is well worth $10 000. Will sell on reasonable terms or exchange for unimproved city property Inquire of T A WOOD & CO Loan and Real Estate Agents, Odd Fellows Temple ja16d1m

FOR SALE.

A SMALL IMPROVED FARM NEAR THE city, at a bargain Inquire 88 Jefferson St. jl6d3t

GREAT BARGAINS IN REAL ESTATE.

THE UNDERSIGNED WISHES TO DRAW THE attention of the public to the fact that he has in his hands for sale, several lots and blocks in East Portland principally in Stephens' Addition, some with houses thereon and others vacant, which he will dispose of at a very low price and on easy terms as he desires to close up this business connected with said land as soon as possible title perfect For further particulars apply to WASH F ALLEN, at Kirk Sheldon s Hardware Store J street, East Portland jl6d1m

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

LAW FIRM.

WM STRONG, F R STRONG AND THOMAS N STRONG, Attorneys at Law &c, have this day formed a copartnership for the practice of their profession under the name and style of WM STRONG & SONS Office Room No. 8, Dekum's Building corner Washington and First streets. Portland Or Jan 1 1878 jl4tim

DR. E. A. JONES,
Office—2 and 4 Savings Bank Building,
50 First Street, bet Pine and Ash

PIPER & DONOVAN,
ARCHITECTS,
Office in Terwilliger's Building, Room No. 16, cor. Morrison and First streets.

JULES KNAPP,
ARCHITECT,
Church's Building, S E cor First and Morrison sts

MISCELLANEOUS.

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE PARR D Gilmer will not be connected with the firm of White & Gilmer, having retired from the firm. The business will hereafter be conducted by Eugene D White and J S Gilmer, under the firm name of WHITE & GILTNER ja16f

TO THE PUBLIC.

FOR THE BENEFIT OF OTHERS I WILL state how Dr Auerbach acted against me. Having an invalid wife, keeps me always in straight circumstances. I owed the Doctor $5 and after sending in the bill the first time he went and sued me three days after, and I had to pay $8 15 additional as court expenses.
ja16d3t C SANDSTONE.

DISSOLUTION.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between James Welch and A W Bennett in the harness and saddlery business is this day dissolved by mutual consent, James Welch retiring A W Bennett will collect and liquidate all debts of the late firm and continue the business at the old stand
JAMES WELCH.
A W BENNETT.
Portland, Oregon Dec. 30 1878. jl6tw

NOTICE.

ANY ONE KNOWING THEMSELVES INDEBTed to me please call and settle, as I wish to close my business as soon as possible.
jl3d1f MRS. G H CLARKE.

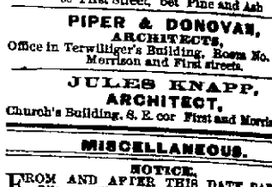
HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

STATE RESTAURANT
REOPENED!
North side Washington, bet. Second and Third.

MAISON DOREE,
Cor. Washington and Front Streets.
Q. VOOS
HAS THE PLEASURE OF ANNOUNCING that he has fitted up the above place, and has opened it as a FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT
Oysters in every Style.

NORTON HOUSE,
Corner C and First Streets, Portland, Ogn.
P. NORTON, PROPRIETOR.
Situated close to Railroad and Steamship offices
Street Cars pass the House every five minutes.

ALBERT BARTSCH,
Piano Maker and Tuner,
Sole Agent for the World-Renowned



Kranich & Bach PIANOS.
Gabler's New Scale Upright PIANOS.
Burdett ORGANS.
Fine Piano Stools and Cloth Covers.
Tuning and Repairing of Instruments a specialty
Warerooms—Third St., near Taylor, Portland, Ogn.

JAMES H. KOONTZ.
Umatilla, Oregon,
FORWARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANT.
RATES REDUCED.
A large Fire-Proof Warehouse for storage. Also, dealer in
DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES Hardware and
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
(Established in 1863.)
Mark Goods, care J H K U
s19d2p JAMES H. KOONTZ

RE-ESTABLISHED.
J. SIMON & CO.,
No 148 Front Street, near Alder.
DEALERS IN
DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS, AND GLASS.
Weights, Cords & Pulleys.
A New and Complete Stock
GLAZING TO ORDER
I OFFER FOR SALE
40 cases Genuine Rhine Wines,
Fine French Red and White Wines,
Fine Riesling, Traminer, etc
Best California Red and White Wines.
All Wines Warranted Pure A No. 1.
D A BIRCHARDT,
36 and 44 Washington St.

AUGUST VAHLBUSCH'S
Wart and Corn Plaster,
NEVER FAILS TO CURE
STOP BURNING AND CUTTING YOUR WARTS and Corns and buy six of August Vahlbusch's Wart and Corn Plasters for One Dollar which will cure quick and without pain This is no humbug The Wart and Corn Plaster is warranted to cure in every case August Vahlbusch's Wart and Corn Plaster can only be obtained at 189 Mill street or by sending one dollar by Post Office money order Address AUGUST VAHLBUSCH, P O box No 779 Portland Oregon jl3im

HANDEL AND HAYDN HALL.
OREGON CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC.
170 FIRST STREET.
The branches to be taught will include
Vocal Music,
Thorough Bass and Harmony,
Violin,
Cornet,
Piano and Organ.
Thorough instruction in every Branch
TEACHERS
W. H KINROSS, Principal.
PROF. COOK,
FRANCIS VINTON,
EMILIE LOURGO,
And Assistants
Prospectus will be published in a few days containing full particulars.

BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR SCHOOL.
Under the supervision of BISHOP MORRIS
The Easter Term begins Jan. 21 and ends June 10th
THE SCHOOL IS NOW WELL UNDER WAY, with Prof J W HILL as Head Master assisted by four resident teachers among them Mr A LOUIS MINER
Boys prepared for college or business
Music and modern languages taught by resident teacher of marked ability
Instruction thorough Particular attention paid to the common English branches, and special pains taken with the younger members of the school For further information apply to the Head Master by letter or in person, or to BISHOP MORRIS Portland Oregon ja

PORTLAND GYMNASIUM,
Front Street, near Morrison.
GRAND FREE OPENING!
On
Wednesday Evening, December 18, 1878,
THIS RESORT WILL BE OPEN EVERY day to the public and is a place where all can attend and spend an evening in pleasant and healthful exercise Matches in athletic sports will be introduced from time to time Daily and illustrated papers on file d17

A Wonderful Discovery!
AUGUST VAHLBUSCH'S
Wart and Corn Plaster,
NEVER FAILS TO CURE
STOP BURNING AND CUTTING YOUR WARTS and Corns and buy six of August Vahlbusch's Wart and Corn Plasters for One Dollar which will cure quick and without pain This is no humbug The Wart and Corn Plaster is warranted to cure in every case August Vahlbusch's Wart and Corn Plaster can only be obtained at 189 Mill street or by sending one dollar by Post Office money order Address AUGUST VAHLBUSCH, P O box No 779 Portland Oregon jl3im

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N EXPERIENCED BOOT BLACK at Portland Baths ENQUIRE jl5dt

SITUATION WANTED

COOK OR BAKER. BY ONE WELL KNOWN in the city. Place in the country preferred ress LOUIS BONARD, Oregonian office, or Mc 's Bakery jal6dt

SITUATION WANTED.

A PORTER OR TO DO ANY KIND OF work address GEORGE BUSH, care this 1402w

TO LET.

FOR RENT.

RUTHERS' LARGE BARN MONTHLY rent fifteen dollars. Apply to JOHN SELL D. Milwaukie. d256tf

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN, ACCOUNT OF DEPARTURE ONE ALMOST new Chickering & Sons' Upright PIANO. 365 GILMAN & YOUNG, Auctioneers.

FOR SALE.

E STEAM BOILER, SMOKE STACK AND Engine of the Commercial Mills at McMinn- Yamhill, are offered for sale. Parties wish- o purchase Machinery of this kind will do to look at the above as it will be sold at a bar- Apply to HENRY WARREN McMinnville, Jan. 14. 1879. jal5d6t

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

ST CLASS RESIDENCE, NEARLY NEW, complete, with 11 rooms, hot and cold water, odern improvements. The location is strictly preferred portion of the city, altogether de- s, and is well worth $10,000. Will sell on rea- le terms or exchange for unimproved City rty. Inquire of T. A. WOOD & CO., Loan and Estate Agents, Odd Fellows Temple jal4dlm

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MALL, IMPROVED FARM NEAR THE city, at a bargain. Inquire 88 Jefferson St. j9d1f

AT BARGAINS IN REAL ESTATE.

UNDERSIGNED WISHES TO DRAW THE attention of the public to the fact that he has bands for sale, several lots and blocks in Portland, principally in Stephens' Addition, with houses thereon, and others vacant. These will dispose of at a very low price and terms, as he desires to close up the business connected with said land as soon as possible. perfect. For further particulars apply to F. P. ALLEN, at Kirk Sheldon's Hardware J street, East Portland. b7dtn

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

LAW FIRM.

M. STRONG, F.R. STRONG, AND THOMAS N. STRONG, Attorneys at Law, &c., have ly formed a copartnership for the practice of ofession, under the name and style of WM NG & SONS. Office, Room No. 8, Dekum's ng, corner Washington and First streets and, Or. Jan. 1, 1879. 1d3im

DR. E. A. JONES,

-3 and 4 Savings Bank Building, 50 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash

PIPER & DONOVAN,

ARCHITECTS,

Terwilliger's Building, Room No. 16, cor. Morrison and First streets.

JULES KNAPP,

ARCHITECT,

Building, S. E. cor. First and Morrison sts

MISCELLANEOUS.

NOTICE.

AND AFTER THIS DATE PARIS D ant will not be connected with the firm of Gilmer, having retired from the firm. The will hereafter be conducted by Eugene D nd J. S. GILTNER. the firm name of & GILTNER ja16tf

TO THE PUBLIC.

HE BENEFIT OF OTHERS I WILL e how Dr. Auerbach acted against me. an invalid wife, keeps me always in circumstances. I owed the Doctor $5 ding to the bill the first time he went and three days after, and I had to pay $6 15 al as court expenses. C. SANDSTONE

DISSOLUTION.

PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXIST- tween James Welch and A. W. Bennett ness and saddlery business is this day by mutual consent. James Welsh retir- W. Bennett will collect and liquidate all he late firm and continue the business at and. JAMES WELCH. A. W BENNETT. d, Oregon, Dec. 30, 1878. 1d2w

NOTICE.

SE KNOWING THEMSELVES INDEBT to me please call and settle, as I wish to business as soon as possible. MRS. G. H CLARKE.

ELS AND RESTAURANTS.

REOPENED!

le Washington, bet. Second and Third

AISON DOREE,

Washington and Front Streets.

Q. VOOS

HE PLEASURE OF ANNOUNCING he has fitted up the above place, and it as a FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT Oysters in every Style.

ORTON HOUSE,

Third and Fourth Streets, Portland, Ogn.

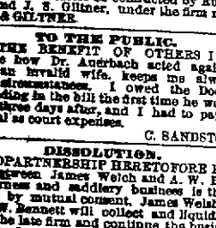
NORTON, PROPRIETOR.

ose to Railroad and Steamship offices rs pass the House every five minutes.

BERT BARTSCH.

Maker and Tuner,

Agent for the World-Renowned



d Rach PIANOS.

New Scale Upright PIANOS.

RGANS.

ne Stools and Cloth Covers.

nd Repairing of Instruments a specialty. —Third St., near Taylor, Portland, Ogn.

MES H. KOONTZ.

Umatilla, Oregon,

ARDING & COMMISSION

MERCHANT.

TES REDUCED.

n Free Warehouse for storage. Also, dealer in

DS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES Hardware and

ERAL MERCHANDISE.

(Established in 1868.)

Goods, care J. H. K. U. JAMES H. KOONTZ.

-ESTABLISHED.

SIMON & CO.,

8 Front Street, near Alder.

DEALERS IN

WINDOWS, BLINDS,

AND GLASS.

hts, Cords & Pulleys.

and Complete Stock

LAZING TO ORDER.

I OFFER FOR SALE

anine Rhine Wines, ch Red and White Wines, ing, Traminer, etc. rmis Red and White Wines. s Warranted Pure A No. 1. D. A. BURCHARDT, 36 and 42 Washington St.

Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, JAN. 16, 1879.

CITY.

FROM ASTORIA.—Messrs. Trenchard & Upshur sent the following dispatch from Astoria yesterday at 9.15 A. M.. Strong southwest wind, tide falling, weather cloudy, bar rough. Br bk *Wastwater* left here for sea at 8.30 A. M.; bkt *Webfoot* left Fort Stevens at 8.15 A. M. At noon—Bkt *Webfoot* passed out at 10 A. M.; Br bk *Wastwater* anchored at Fort Stevens, bar very rough, strong northwest winds and snow squalls.

MCCORMICK'S DIRECTORY.—A copy of the "Portland Directory for 1879," compiled by R. S. J. McCormick, has been presented to us. It is a volume of something over 250 pages, including advertisements, and contains a great mass of valuable statistical matter and a general, official, social, business and personal directory of this city and East Portland. It is made up with great care, and accurate, complete and reliable.

INVITATIONS.—We are in receipt of a very neatly printed invitation to attend the marriage ceremony of Mr. Lewis Prager, of this city, and Miss Clara Arnheim, of San Francisco. The nuptials will be celebrated at the Nevada House, corner of Market and Fifth streets, San Francisco, Sunday, January 19, at half-5 o'clock P. M. Cards and compliments of the contracting parties acknowledged.

FIRST VOLUNTEERED.—Several of the ladies and gentlemen of the dramatic company, we are pleased to learn, have already volunteered their services to play at Manager Maguire's benefit, and also the genial gentleman and popular actor, Mr. Samuel Piercy, has also tendered his services gratuitously. In a future issue we shall publish the names of the company.

ONLY A SENSATION.—A sensational paragraph appeared in the *Standard* of yesterday, stating that Mrs. Allen, of New Market Theater, was severely burned on the neck and shoulders. We are glad to state that such is not the fact. That a drop of alcohol had fallen on her shoulder and burned a small blister on it is true, but the extent of damage ended there.

SHOT OUT.—Charley Story, a young man whose father is owner of the East Portland ferry, cut his foot dangerously with an ax Saturday. The blade of the instrument penetrated through the instep and toes, and inflicted a wound several inches long and two inches deep.

THE GREAT REPUBLIC.—Anticipating the intended to continue some time, the owners of the *Great Republic* laid her up for repairs, which will require some time to complete. Mr. Ingalls, the agent, states that she will sail this port on the 25th inst.

FROM HONOLULU.—C. H. Woodward, Esq., druggist, who left for Southern California some weeks ago, has returned to San Francisco and will leave on Monday next for Honolulu. He reports his health greatly improved.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.—Special services to-night. "Does Christianity Pay?" will be the theme of the pastor's lecture. Full attendance of the congregation requested. Official board meeting after the dismission

AMUSEMENTS.

THE CONCERT.—The performance of the Creation on Friday evening next is creating quite a fierce excitement among musical goers, and the sale of reserved seats so far is the largest ever known in Portland. The original intention was to admit the public to the gallery at fifty cents, but the directors have now decided wisely, resolved to have the admission to all parts of the house at the uniform rate of one dollar. The gallery will be thoroughly cleansed and made comfortable, and the seats in the first seven rows will be reserved. For such a performance as this we are sure but that these gallery seats are the best in the house, and the rate of admission being placed at one dollar effectually precludes the possibility of an audience of the rougher sort being up stairs. Thus our citizens who cannot trust themselves with seats down stairs may be assured of comfort. The diagram of these extra seats will be open at Moore's this morning. The final musical took place last night, and the conductor assures us that the performance will exceed any previous effort of the society. At all events, on Friday next will be gathered together the most fashionable audience ever seen in Portland and correctly so. Carriages may be ordered for half-past 10 o'clock.

NEW MARKET THEATER.—The new Irish drama, "Craiga Dhoul" was advertised to be produced at the New Market theater last evening; but in the absence Mr. James M. Ward, to whom a prominent part had been assigned, became seriously unwell, making it impossible for the piece to be produced. Before the curtain was raised Manager Maguire addressed the audience, stating the circumstances and announcing that "Ingomar" would be substituted. He also said that any person in the audience could have their admission fee returned to them at the box office if they desired to retire. Before the close of the first act of "Ingomar" the audience had little disposition to quit the change in the bill. Mr. Piercy, as the barbarian, gradually vanquished by beauty and sweet lovely gentleness and civilization, while retaining his strong manhood and dignity, won audition which called forth enthusiastic tokens of praise. Miss Georgia Woodthorpe as "Parthenia" shared in the honors of the performance. This young lady has a pleasing, pretty face, good figure and an air of modest gentility which wins for her admiration and respect. Her "Parthenia" last night was a delightful performance. Mr. Lindsay personated "Polydorus," the old and unregarded suitor of "Parthenia," and Mr. Tyler Beman, her father, each with his usual capability, fidelity and excellence. The general support, which in this piece has little to do, was highly efficient.

BRIEF NOTES.

A little warmer.

The *Idaho* has arrived.

Ho boat for The Dalles yet.

Craiga Dhoul this evening.

The Grant case will go to the jury to-day.

L. B. Stearns has been appointed police judge.

Remember the forthcoming benefit of Colonel John Maguire.

The *Oregon* will sail for San Francisco next Friday morning at 6 o'clock.

UP THE COLUMBIA.

Dispatches from up the Columbia last evening at 12 o'clock indicate the following state of the weather:

Umatilla—Cloudy; thermometer 38°; raining most of the time; strong up-river wind; no ice running.

Wallula—Clear, thermometer 36°; heavy up river wind for last hour; river full of running ice.

Dalles—Clear and calm; thermometer 36°.

Umatilla—Cloudy; thermometer 38°; light down wind.

The Dalles—Cloudy, thermometer 38°; no wind.

White Salmon—Clear; thermometer 38°.

Cascade Locks—Both mails are here this evening and will start on time in the morning. Raining hard; wind up stream; thermometer 36°.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

In another column will be found the advertisement of the justly celebrated Damiana Bitters. Dr. Fleckenstein & Mayer are sole agents in Portland for these favorite bitters. These bitters are a great invigorator of the system and a sure cure for all diseases of the kidneys and bladder; they are a certain cure for dyspepsia and an excellent regulator of stomach disorders. There are no poisonous herbs or drugs used in the manufacture of the Damiana bitters. No possible injury can result to any one from the use of them. They are harmless as a child. Remember, Fleckenstein & Mayer, sole agents.

For the Kidneys and Bladder, Damiana Bitters. Fleckenstein & Mayer are sole agents

Dr. D. Siddall, Dentist; rooms over the post office, Beach's building, The Dalles, Or.

For information go to Oregon Intelligence Office, No. 213 First st., Price & Maxwell.

For a nice fitting and stylish suit, ladies be sure to call at the popular IXL, 151 Third st., near Morrison.

Ladies who want stylish ready made suits, call at Mrs. Pilger's, the leading dress maker of Portland.

Just received per steamer *Oregon*, direct from New York, a new stock of walking suits at Mrs. Ach's, corner Second and Morrison.

Kind Democrat's ladies' shoulder braces, 75 cents each, also ladies' skirt suspenders, 37½ cents each, at agency, Mrs. Chas. Tichnor's, Portland, Oregon.

THE GREAT AMERICA.—Connected with Peter Willamette's Ship Masters' Reading Room, where the latest shipping papers are on file. Also, Custom House and Outward Bound List. Western Union Telegraph Office next door.

COMMON COUNCIL.

[REGULAR MEETING, JAN. 15 1879.]

Last evening the common council met at the chamber at 8 o'clock, His Honor Mayor Newbury in the chair, R. L. Durham and Chief Besher in attendance.

Members present—Andrus, Lambert, Opitz, Payne, Simon, Stephens, Stolte and Weber. Absent—Yocum.

The minutes of the last meeting considered read and approved.

MESSAGES.

The following message from the mayor was read.

MAYOR'S OFFICE, Jan. 15, 1879.

To the Honorable the Common Council of the City of Portland, Oregon.: I hereby nominate Loyal B Stearns, Esq., as police judge of the city of Portland, Oregon for the term ending Dec. 31, 1879.

W. S. NEWBURY, Mayor!!

Councilman Simon moved that the appointment be confirmed

A vote was taken, which resulted as follows *Yeas*—Andrus, Lambert, Opitz Payne, Simon, Stephens, Stolte, Weber; total, 8.

The following message was received from the mayor.

To the Honorable the Common Council of the City of Portland—GENTLEMEN: In accordance with the resolution of your honorable body, and announcement made at the last meeting, I have the honor to make the following reference of the several subjects of the mayor's last annual message

That part relating to finances and indebtedness to the committee on ways and means.

That part relating to amendments to the charter, to the committee on judiciary.

That part relating to the working of prisoners, to the committee on streets and public property

That part relating to the employment of Chinese on streets, to the committee on judiciary.

That part relating to obstructions of streets, to the committee on landings and wharves and streets and public property.

That part relating to the purchase of a fire boat, to the committee on fire and water.

That part relating to the population of the city and suggesting that a census be taken, to the committee on accounts and current expenses

That portion relating to stone crossings and gutters, to the committee on street and public property

PETITIONS.

From Lewistoin & Fretland, asking for the erection of a new street lamp at the corner of Second and F streets; referred to the committee on streets.

From H. Fleckenstein and others, asking for the erection of a new street lamp at the corner of Eighth and Main streets; referred to the committee on streets.

From Geo. H. Flanders and others—Asking to have a 20,000 gallon fire cistern constructed at the intersection of North Fifth and D streets; referred to the committee on fire and water.

From J. F. Caples—In regard to Chinese labor. [This protest has already been published in THE OREGONIAN.]

REPORTS.

From the committee on ways and means—In regard to the reports of the auditor and city treasurer.

The committee reported that they had examined the reports and found them all correct, and therefore recommended that the reports both be published: report accepted.

From the committee on accounts and current expenses—In regard to the proposition made by D. W. Williams to take the census of the city of Portland; report adopted.

From committee on fire and water—In regard to the petition made by Tiger Engine Co. No. 5 The committee recommended that the sum of $75 be appropriated. The report was adopted.

[Councilman Yocum appeared and took his seat.

CLAIMS.

The following claims against the city were read and ordered paid: M. S Hart, $131 33; A. Hamilton, $1,555 85; P. G Baker, $147 97; J. D. Drew, $37 80, Schwab & Anderson, $8 50; Jos. Sloan, $6 25; H. L. Darr, $1 88; S G. Skidmore, $1; Corbett, Failing & Co., $1 50, Everding & Fearey, $5; J. H. Jones & Co., $48 42; J. Donnenberg, $5 50; Geo. Tuttle, $3 60; J. R. Brigham, $4; P. S. C. Bunting, $13; Lundy & Mindy, $49; H. Lemline, $1; J. Honeyman & Co., $11 50; Thos. Freeman & Co., $7 50; Isaac Ham, $1; John Phelan, $2 50; Dilg Bros, $10 25. Kribs & McMillan, $20 25; H. Lusg, $.2 75; Johnston & Holden, $67 19; L. B. Berlin, $3; Oregon Brass Co., $9 75; Wm. Lundberg, $8 75; A. Hamilton, $4,000; Everson & Co. $613 89; C. A. Lauenberger, $43; *Ree*, $40 96; Portland Gas Co, $41 05; R. H. Love, $1,000; police commissioners, $42; L. Besser, $375; S. H. Reed, $56; A. G. Walling, $76; D. H. Stearns, $23; G. H Himes, $13 50.

ORDINANCES.

From the committee on ways and means—Making a transfer to general fund; passed.

From the committee on fire and water—Making an appropriation out of the fire department fund for the relief of Tiger Engine Co. No. 5; passed.

From the same committee—Authorizing certain repairs to be made to No. 1's engine house; passed.

The following ordinances were introduced by the committee on streets:

Adopting the report of the city surveyor in regard to the extension of Clay street from Tenth to the line of Chapman's donation land claim read and laid over.

Adopting the report of the city surveyor in regard to the extension of Market street from Eighth to Chapman's donation land claim; read twice and laid over.

Adopting the report of the city surveyor in relation to the extension of Madison street from Eighth to the line of Chapman's donation land claim; laid over.

Authorizing a contract with the Portland Gas Light Co.; passed.

Making an appropriation out of the general fund for the relief of B. Meyer; passed.

In relation to the improvement of street; laid over.

Declaring the probable cost of improving Yamhill street from Third to Fourth, laid over.

Making an appropriation for the improvement of Yamhill street; laid over.

Declaring the probable cost of improving Eleventh street from Jefferson to Columbia; laid over.

Making an appropriation for the improvement of Eleventh street; laid over.

From Councilman Stolte—providing for taxing and killing dogs; laid over.

From the committee on accounts and current expenses—authorizing a contract for taking the census of the city of Portland; passed.

From the committee on ways and means—providing for boarding city prisoners, laid over.

UNCROSSED ORDINANCES.

Making an appropriation out of the general fund; passed.

Making an appropriation out of the police fund, passed

Making an appropriation out of the street lamp fund; passed.

Relating to offenses and disorderly conduct; passed.

Declaring the probable cost of improving Yamhill street by laying a sewer, passed

Making an appropriation for the improvement of Yamhill street; passed.

Declaring the probable cost of improving L street; passed.

Making an appropriation for the improvement of L street; passed.

Providing for the time and manner of improving Front and North Front streets from Ash to F; passed.

Providing for the time and manner of improving North Seventh street from A to D streets; passed.

Making an appropriation for the improvement of North Seventh street; passed.

Regulating bar-rooms and drinking shops, passed.

Making an appropriation for the lateral extension or widening of North Second street; passed.

RESOLUTIONS.

The following resolutions were adopted

WHEREAS, The streets and street crossings in this city are in a muddy and filthy condition, and,

WHEREAS, There are a large number of prisoners confined in the city jail who are being kept at the expense of the city in idleness,

Resolved, That the superintendent of streets be directed to make application to the chief of police for said prisoners and in case of failure on the part of the chief of police to turn over said prisoners to work on said streets and crossings, then and in that case the superintendent of streets shall continue to demand said prisoners and shall report to this council the result of his several demands

Resolved further, That the committee on streets and public property shall request the board of police commissioners in writing to commission C P Ewinger a special policeman in order that he may act as a guard over said prisoners while engaged in cleaning said streets and crossings, and in case of failure on their part to so commission him, then they shall report the same to the council at its next meeting

Resolved, That the auditor and clerk be authorized and directed to draw a warrant on the treasurer in favor of R. Gwynn for the sum of $333 33, in payment of the reward offered for the arrest and conviction of Jos. Swoards one of the O'Shea robbers.

On motion adjourned.

BOARD OF TRADE.

REGULAR MEETING, JAN. 15, 1879

The board of trade met at their rooms at 8 o'clock P. M., Hon H W Corbett, president, in the chair, and Wm. Reid, Esq., secretary, and a quorum of members present.

The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved.

A communication from the Detroit board of trade, in relation to sending delegates to the meeting of the national board of trade in relation to the navigation of the lakes, was read and placed on file

A letter from the New York produce exchange, asking this board to co operate with the exchange in securing the adoption of the pound avoirdupois as the unit of all transactions in produce, and the cental, or 100 pounds, as the multiple for general use, was read and placed on file

A letter from Brigadier General Humphries, chief of engineers, acknowledging the receipt of a copy of resolutions of thanks of this board was read and placed on file

The following memorial was presented, read and adopted

MEMORIAL.

To the Hon Senate and House of Representatives

The memorial of the undersigned board of trade of the port of Portland, Oregon, respectfully represents the present anomalous condition of Alaska territory as regards the government of that section of the United States and the relation which its trade and commerce sustains with this community.

Heretofore Sitka, Wrehgel and other ports in Alaska have drawn their principal supplies from this city. During the reign of the military there was at least some semblance of authority for the protection of merchants and other consignees dealing directly with this port, and whilst there never has been any law in the territory for the collection of debts, our merchants have liberally supplied parties doing business in Alaska with goods and other commodities, relying upon their good faith for payment. These advances were made with the assurance that both the consignor and consignee should receive the benefit of military protection.

Since the withdrawal of the military there has been absolutely no law or protection whatever in Alaska for life or property, and as a resultant fact, our merchants to a great extent have been compelled to withdraw their commercial relations with that country.

A monthly line of steamships plies between this city and the principal ports in Southeastern Alaska. Portland is legitimately the chief base of supplies for this portion of Alaska, but hitherto valuable and lucrative trade is made to suffer by the failure of congress to legislate for that territory.

Some of our citizens have made permanent homes in Alaska, and are engaged in salmon fisheries there and several of our energetic and wealthy men are prominently engaged in developing its mineral resources. Our relations with this country are necessarily intimate owing to its geographical position, and our regular direct communication.

We therefore view with distrust the present existing state of affairs as seriously calculated to impair the confidence of our merchants trading there, and to offer an impassable impediment to our commercial relations and tend to break down a new and thriving industry.

This board of trade would, in view of all the facts, respectfully petition your honorable body to enact some form of government which will afford protection to the people of Alaska and give some guarantee of safety to our merchants doing business in that quarter of the globe.

We endorse with pleasure the recommendations made by the Hon. the secretary of the treasury in his recent annual report, in reference to a more secure and better form of government, and also for the construction of an armed vessel to carry out the orders of the department

We have noticed that the Hon. J. H. Mitchell, senator from the state, has introduced into the senate a bill appropriating the sum of $175 000 for the construction of a suitable steamer of the revenue marine for service in Alaska waters

This we consider to be the first essential step in this matter, and we therefore pray your honorable body that the passage of this bill may be secured at the present session of congress, and the construction of said vessel be commenced without delay, it being a matter of the utmost importance that the hands of the secretary of the treasury be strengthened by having a vessel of this kind at his disposal, as since the withdrawal of the troops, the whole management and control of said territory has been under the exclusive jurisdiction of the treasury department. And your petitioners will as in duty bound ever pray.

The following resolution, presented by Mr. Dekum, was read and on motion adopted:

WHEREAS, Last year's statistics show that the greater portion of the shipping and commerce on the North Pacific coast—and which is yearly rapidly increasing—is transacted at the port of Portland, in Oregon; and whereas the United States building wherein is located the postoffice, land office, court-house, judge's chambers, U. S. attorney's offices, and the custom house is too far distant from the river and shipping, and is unable for want of room to give merchants facilities for the transaction of customhouse business, there being no government bonded warehouse; therefore,

Resolved, That we respectfully and earnestly ask our senators and representative to lay before the government and congress the necessity which now exists for a separate U. S. custom house building and bonded warehouse at this port, and that the secretary forward a copy of this resolution to each of our senators and representative.

The following resolution was also adopted

Resolved, That the treasurer be and he is hereby instructed to procure one thousand copies of the official chart of the Columbia river bar, at a price not exceeding $100, that as many copies as the secretary may consider necessary be forwarded to every member of the board, and that the remainder be sent to shipowners and underwriters in the United States and Europe.

On motion the board adjourned.

THE COURTS.

PORTLAND, Jan. 15, 1879

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY, J.

George S Washburne admitted to practice in this court.

United States vs Amos C. Harvey, charged with selling liquor to Indians—Cause tried and submitted.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—BELLINGER, J

State of Oregon vs J. M. Baumgardner—Defendant arraigned and plea of not guilty entered.

Nicoll vs Lyon—Time in which to file motion enlarged until the 24th inst.

Taylor vs Taylor—Demurrer to answer overruled—Allowed until Friday next to reply

Hawley, Dodd & Co vs R. H Loller—Findings for defendant.

COUNTY COURT—RICE, JUDGE.

PROBATE.

In the matter of the estate of J. G. Smith, deceased—Account of executors of deceased approved.

In the matter of the estate of C. Wiegand, deceased—Same order as above made.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

DEEDS.

V B DeLashmutt and H. B. Oatman and wives to G W. Elmer, undivided ⅔ of 9⅔ acres, also remaining ⅓ of another piece of land, all secs 13 and 14, T 1 S, R 1 E—$1,350

Thomas Pritchard to Mary Mayer, lot 6, block 20, city—$1.

Mary S. Stott and husband to Mary Mayer, lot 5, block 20, city—$1.

Jacob Mayer and wife to Elijah Corbett, lots 5 and 6, block 20, city—$20,000.

INSTALLATION.—The following officers of Ellison Encampment No. I. I. O. O. F., were installed January 14th, by A. J. Marshall, D. D. G. P.: Julius Sorenson, C. P.; A. N. Gambrell, H. P.; W. D. Plants, S. W.; Joseph Legrand, Scribe; Chas. Hegele, Treas.; W. J. Shipley, J. W.; Geo B. Henry, G. S.; A. Smith, I. S.; T. A. Davis, (P. C. P.), Guide; Geo. Hartness, (P. C. P.), 1st W.; W. J. Beatty, (P. C. P.), 2nd W.; E. H. Stolte, (P. C. P.), 3d W.; W. H. Grenfell, 4th W.; 1st G. to T., Geo. J. Collins; 2nd G. to T., J. M. Breck.

For Dyspepsia, Damiana Bitters. Fleckenstein & Mayer are sole agents.

Dr. D. H. McLennan, test and business medium. Wonderful tests with names given. Communications strictly private. 153 Fourth street, corner of Morrison

CATARRH.—This most prevalent and least understood of *all diseases* is most skillfully treated and *permanently cured* by Dr. James Keck, 135 First street, Portland, Or Call and see the Doctor if you have Catarrh. He charges nothing for consultation

Dr. H. F. Adams will remain at the St. Charles hotel until further notice. Dr. Adams is a regular physician, also an old army surgeon, a man of experience and good judgment. Dr. Adams gives special attention to diseases of the eye and ear, throat, lungs, and all diseases of the respiratory organs. Dr Adams invites all who are afflicted to call on him and be satisfied, however complicated the case may be. Consultation free

To Physicians and Patients.

Call on Dr Edward Henderson, Vitapathic Physician, N E corner First and Yamhill street, Portland, and have an *Electrical Cranial Diagnosis* made, which *never fails* to locate disease of any of the vital organs Physicians, no matter how skillful, cannot always determine the exact location of disease until, in too many cases, it is beyond control. Dr. Henderson also cures all manner of disease by the use of *Magnetism Magnetic Herbal* remedies and *Electricity*, and is remarkably successful in restoring most of the so called surgical diseases *without the use of the knife or other surgical instrument*

MRS. DR. BURR,

Homeopathic Physician and Electrician, First street, bet. Morrison and Alder.

NOTES FROM SALEM.

Our regular correspondent under date of Jan. 15th sends us the following:

L O S earns of Baker City, has just been commissioned notary public

Prof. Plummer is in the city and contemplates giving a parlor entertainment in a few days

E F Thompson, a well known stationer and bookseller in this city, was closed by his creditors this morning

Hon E H Gilfry will be a passenger on the outgoing steamer for San Francisco, as will also John Hughes and son.

S S Harris, of this city, has been awarded the contract for plastering the newly completed committee rooms in the capitol building

The execution of John D. Whitney has been postponed by a stay of proceedings until his case is disposed of by the supreme court

Jas E Mercer, recently sentenced to fifteen years imprisonment in the state penitentiary, has been assigned to duty in the saddle shop, and takes hold with an apparent meritorious desire to master the trade.

Among the prisoners whose sentences have just been commuted by his excellency Gov. Thayer, we notice the names of Daniel Doty, Charles Wilson and F W. Knowles of Jackson county, and that of George Dougherty and R E. Herring remitted

W H McCabe, Esq., advance agent for Maguire's theatrical troupe, was in the city yesterday perfecting arrangements for the production of "Dupuy and Reed's opera house on Friday evening next. We hope to see a crowded house on the evening in question.

The state printers and a few outsiders, were last evening invited to Emerson's to an oyster supper given by the "chief mogul" of the craft, E. M. Waite, Esq. The tables were well supplied with substantials, and the boys placed themselves on the outside of bivalves as though they enjoyed and appreciated the luxury of the same. The absence of all beverages, save that which invigorates but does not intoxicate, precluded all toasts and long winced speeches, although wit and repartee were handled to and fro with unrestrained freedom

Robert Clow, grand master of the Masonic order in this state, paid Salem lodge an official visit last evening, the occasion being one of deep interest to members of the order in this city.

By the way, speaking of Masonry reminds me that an important event in the history of the order transpired in your city on the evening of the 27th of last month, it was the attainment of the crowning honor of the order by Hon. R. F. Bernhart of this city, Prof I W. Pratt of Portland, and Dr. E. I. Bally, U. S. A., now stationed at Vancouver, who were on that occasion made "thirty-thirds" having been elected such by the last triennial convocation of the supreme council at Washington, D. C. To the uninformed it might be well to state that this degree has been attained by but comparatively few Masons in the United States, the most exemplary conduct and the strictest adherence to masonic principles being indispensible qualifications to the chosen brother. The degree invariably seeks the man, and when decided is he who succeeds in reaching this the very pinnacle of the grand Masonic structure. There are now we believe four "thirty-thirds" in Oregon, Capt. J. C. Newell and Col. John McCraken having already attained it, who, together with Capt Lawson, U. S. N., now stationed on the sound, assisted in conferring the degree upon those who recently received it. The affair closed with a grand banquet at Sols, which proved a most auspicious ending to so important an event

Olive Lodge No 18 I O O F, of this city, celebrated their eleventh anniversary last evening with a public installation, oration, supper and ball at their hall on Commercial street. The ceremonies commenced at 8 o'clock, at which hour the following officers of the grand lodge appeared at the inner door and demanded admission: H H Gilfry, M W G M; Daniel Norcross, R. W. D. G. M. —Fred E Hodgkin, R W G W T. O. Barker, R. W. G S, I. R. Moores, R W G T; M. S. Chamberlain, W G M, C M. Parmenter, G. C., and Rev. J. L. Parrish, G C The officers of the lodge at once vacated their stations in favor of the grand lodge officers, and the following officers were then installed in ample form: H. N. Steeves, N. G John Minto, V G; J. S. Ellis, R. S. Samuel Meyer, P S, W. H Pallies, treasurer; Henry Cornell, warden, John W. Minto, Con., A. L. Stinson, R S N G; J. M. Scott, L. S. N. G., Sol Rapiuski, R S V G; Luther Myers, L S V G; L. H Haines, R S S; A. F Wheeler, L S S; Thomas H. Cann, I. G, F G Schwatka, O G The hall, as well as the library rooms, were crowded with spectators, who appeared deeply impressed with the installation ceremonies. The hall was elaborately decorated for the occasion. An excellent choir, under the leadership of Mr. and Mrs. D. M. Patterson, rendered the odes in fine style, and the Salem brass band being present favored those present with a number of choice selections rendered in an excellent manner. At the conclusion of the installation Daniel Norcross, R. W. G. representative of Apollo lodge, San Francisco, was introduced and delivered an able address exemplifying the fundamental principles of Odd Fellowship, and dwelling eloquently upon the established usages of the order. Then followed the supper—a spread in itself fit for lords and ladies, which had been provided by the Rebeccas of the city. The floor was afterwards cleared and dancing indulged in until a seasonable hour, when all departed feeling that it had been good for them so be there, and hoping that Olive's anniversary would ever prove as pleasant as has their eleventh. It is one of the most enterprising lodges in the state, and will eventually become one of the most prosperous and successful in the jurisdiction.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

ST. CHARLES.

R N Williams, Cal; Jas Bradley, S F; J C Trullinger, Centreville; J A Hinman, Fort Grove; G F Greene, Wilam. Ston; W R Willis, Roseburg; Jos Gaston, Dayton; C P Ferry, S F; A V Allen, Fort Canby; Col T Sullivan, Vancouver; Peter Bracken, S F; Chas Jones, Oakland, Cal; J B Seidemier, Woodburn; O H Churchill, Montana; L E Pratt, Salem; Sol Abrams, Roseburg; Thos Monteith, Albany; H Brunowoth, Wilbur; W H H Smith, Ft Stevens; J W Cochran, Vancouver.

CATARRH.

Dr. F. D Johnson, of San Francisco, who is now in Portland and has become a resident of this city, is certainly meeting with marked success in his specialty of treating Catarrh. He has now over one hundred and fifty cases under his skillful treatment, and he has certainly become conqueror of this national disease, as he has many brilliant testimonials from some of the first citizens of Portland. This is what Portland has long needed. He does not approve of advertising, as many have who have been before him, but proposes to let the work prove itself. The doctor's residence is 148 Morrison street, and any order received through the postoffice will meet with prompt attention. Consult him.

Don't forget to call to day and take a sitting at Abell's. You know it is best to do to-day what might be done to-morrow.

MASQUERADE COSTUMES.—The cheapest place to buy your masks, or rent your masquerade suits, or buy your trimmings, is at Mrs. Chas. Tichner's, corner of First and Yamhill streets, Portland, Or. Send stamps for price list.

MY POOR DARLING WIFE is suffering with another of those terrible *bilious headaches*. What shall I get to relieve her? Oh yes! The *Oregon Blood Purifier* cured Mrs. C, and I must go down to Pfunder's and get a bottle immediately.

Rack and Ruin

will overtake the teeth if they are not cleansed daily. When they are decayed past redemption, how bitter to think, "If I had only used SOZODONT I might have saved them, but now it is too late." Be wise in time, and arrest decay with the great antiseptic.

ENJOY LIFE.

What a truly beautiful world we live in! Nature gives us grand scenery of mountains, glens and oceans, and thousands of means for enjoyment. We can desire no better when in perfect health, but how often do the majority of people feel like giving it up disheartened, discouraged and worried out with disease when there is no occasion for this feeling as every sufferer can easily obtain satisfactory proof that Green's August Flower will make them as free from disease as when born. Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint is the direct cause of seventy-five per cent of such maladies as Biliousness, Indigestion, Sick Headache, Costiveness, Nervous Prostration, Dizziness of the Head, Palpitation of the Heart, and other distressing symptoms. Three doses of August Flower will prove its wonderful effect Sample bottles 10 cents. Try it. Sold by all druggists.

PUBLISHED TESTIMONY establishes the fact that that BOOYLE'S BLOOD AND LIVER SYRUP is a sterling remedy for scrofulous and syphilitic disorders of a formidable type. Also, that it cures white swelling, carbuncles eruptive maladies of all kinds, gout and rheumatism It moreover permits a secretion and flow of healthy bile and directs it into the proper channels The deplorable ailments produced by mercury are also remedied by it Druggists sell it.

WHEN MIND AND BODY ARE OUT OF SORTS, with cold extremities, a yellowness in the skin, costive ness dull headache, and an indisposition to stir about be sure you are in for a Biliious Attack, springing from a more or less disordered Liver. Dr. Jayne's Sanative Pills will bring the Liver to a healthy condition and speedily remove all biliary distress

OMNES PROMPT

WM. PFUNDER,

APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,

Ankeny's New Market Theater Block

Portland, Oregon.

Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines.

Dr. La Mar's Seminal Pills cure all cases of Seminal Weakness Loss of Vigor, Nocturnal Emissions, Impotency Nervous and Physical Debility, and all List cases of complaints arising from Excess. Indiscretion or Abuse The old find in this remedy A FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH, and the young a safeguard and protection Dr La Mar's Seminal Pills restore the Sexual Organs, debilitated from whatever cause, to their pristine vigor. Price $2 50 per bottle. Sent C. O. D. by express to any address secure from observation. Address all orders to A. McBOYLE & CO., Druggists, P. O, Box 1,462, San Francisco.

WHATCOM COUNTY, W. T.

LYNDEN, WHATCOM CO., Jan. 5, 1879.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

In the northern portion of this county, bordering on British Columbia, there are thousands of acres of good unoccupied lands We have a mild climate and a prolific soil. Our greatest need is a flour and sawmill. While our lands yield from forty to sixty bushels of wheat to the acre there is not a saw or flour mill in the county

We will give a good mill site with ten acres of land to the man that will build a saw and grist mill thereon It is estimated there there is between $50,000 and $70,000 worth of flour imported into this county yearly and mostly from California We wish to stop this drain of money from the county.

Lynden is situated on the north bank of the Nootsack river, a navigable stream, emptying into Bellingham bay. We are outside of the railroad limits. We have splendid timber for lumbering purposes

For further particulars enquire of Mr. Chas. Stanley, Burton House, Portland, Ogn.

H. A. JUDSON.

DR. MINTIE'S NEPHRETICUM

Works wonders. In all cases of Dropsy, Bright's Disease, Kidney, Bladder and Urinary Complaints, or Retention of Urine, are c

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING JAN 16 18

THE POETS GRAVE

Twas in a sunny forest nook
With flowers and moss overgrown
Where naught was heard save the bees low hum
Or wild wind s light tone—
They laid the gentle hard to rest
When life's wild dream was o er
When the lyre he woke with magic power
Gave forth its notes no more

They laid him there when sunset s beam
Yet lingered on the hill
But the heart that leaped at that bright hour
In death's long sleep was still
Softly they heaped the mossy mould
Above his fair young form
And wept that soon the grave should hide
The heart so free and warm

The elm s long boughs droop o er the turf
Like mourners weeping by
And there in spring the violet first
Looks up with mild blue eye
And when the forests in the garb
Of summer proudly wave
A thousand low sweet melodies
Float mournful round his grave

A holy calm breathes o er the spot
The trees dark shadows fling
Save when through twining boughs quick gleams
The wild bird s flashing wing
There when the sunset s glow decays
Bright forms with sunny hair
Glide slowly through the forest aisles
Then fade in twil ght air

—*One of Bayard Taylor s earlier poems*

AN INDEX EXPURGATORIUS

WORDS USED IMPROPERLY, WHICH OUGHT ALWAYS TO BE TABOOED—A LIST WHICH MIGHT BE MADE MUCH LONGER

PORTLAND Jan 15 1879

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

An eastern journal called the *Teacher* pub lishes a list of improper words in common use, under the caption "Why not Speak Properly?" I send you the list if you think well to publish it to which I venture to add a few words and phrases that seem to me in correct and yet of constant use in the public journals of the day

The careless, slipshod manner in which people who deem themselves educated use common Eng lish words in their every day speech is scarcely short of amazing If appearances deceive in any particular, it is certainly in this, for if we were to infer the degree of culture possessed by the men and women we meet daily from the character of their verbal expression we should not it in most cases, at a point much below their claims. Every word in the English language has its pecu liar significance and application just as would be rationally thought, and the cross uses and false applications so common in ordinary parlance are to tally unwarranted

Society has fallen into a vicious habit in the use of terms and it is time that a strong effort was made to eradicate it, if we would preserve the Eng lish tongue in its purity and simplicity The little volume "The Right Word in the Right Place" and Mr R G White s larger book on 'Words and their Uses, are excellent monitors for popular reading and show clearly the errors we are constantly committing without a thought of their glaring ab surdities.

"*Aggravate* This word should never be em ployed in reference to persons, as it means merely to add weight to—to make evil more oppressive, injury is aggravated by insult. It is sometimes im properly used in the sense of irritate, as, I was much aggravated by his conduct.

"*Balance*, in the sense of rest, remainder rest due, remnant, is an abomination Balance is the difference between two sides of an account—the amount which is necessary o make one equal to the other Yet we continually hear of the balance of this or that thing even the balances of a congregation—of an army —

"*Bountiful* is applicable only to persons. A giver may be bountiful but his gift cannot—it should be plentiful, or large 'A bountiful slice is absurd

"*Fetch* expresses a double motion, first from and then toward the speaker It is exactly equivalent to 'go and bring' and ought not to be used in the sense of bring alone

"*Calculate* besides its sectional release for think, or suppose, or suspect. Is sometimes in the principal form—calculated—put for likely, or apt, 'That nomination is calculated to injure the party' It is calculated (designed) to do no such thing, though it may be likely to

"*Couple* applies to two things which are bound together or united in some way. A couple of apples is incorrect two apples are meant.

"*Dirt* means filth and is not synonymous with earth or soil Yet people sometimes speak of a dirt road, or of packing dirt around the roots of trees they are setting They mean *earth*.

"*Expect* looks always to the future You cannot expect that anything has happened or is happen ing, but only that it will happen.

"*Get* means to obtain not to possess. He has got all the numbers of the *Christian Intelligencer*' 'Have you got good molasses?' 'They have got bad manners. Why will people persist in introducing the word in such sentences as these where it is so evidently superfluous?

"*Help meet*. An abusive use of these two words, as if they together were the name of one thing—a wife—is too common. The sentence in Genesis is I will make him a help meet for him that is, a help fit for him There is no such word as help-meet

"*Lie—Lay*. Persons who are not grossly ignorant sometimes say they will lay (meaning lie) down that they have laid (lain) an hour or that the hammer is laying (lying) by the tacks. Lie means to recline, its past tense, lay—'I lay there all night,' its participles, lying and lain Lay (used of present time) means to put something down—one lays a carpet its past is laid—I was interrupted while laying it, and it was not laid until night.'

"*Love* rules the heart not the stomach You love your wife, or ought to, but favorite articles of food are not.

"*Observe* should not be used for say, as in the old-heard sentence 'What did you observe?'

"*Oft*, often mispronounced soft, is occasionally written so, but it is to be hoped rarely

I add to these the improper use of *party* to describe a single person as "A party called here this morning," when one person is meant "Party" has a variety of significations, but never should be used of a single person, except of one having a *part* or *share* in some particular affair or transaction

We constantly meet with the use of *plenty* for *plentiful* So I read recently in a country paper 'Apples are very *plenty* in this vicinity.' Plenty is a noun and signifies abundance, *profusion*, and it would be just as correct to say, 'Apples are abundance.' There are examples of this incorrect use of the word plenty where we should not expect to see it Dr Johnson says it is sometimes barbarously used for *plentiful*, and Dr Campbell in his 'Philosophy of Rhetoric' says 'Plenty for plentiful appears to me so gross a vulgarism that I should not have thought it worthy of a place here if I had not sometimes found it in works of considerable merit."

"*In our midst*' is a very common but sure ly incorrect form of speech Some ambitious writer in an eastern journal, not content with his too lame expression, comes out with a startling improvement, "In our *immediate midst*" The meaning of *midst* is the middle or *central part* When a man a man writes about our 'immediate midst' what *does* he mean?

The list might be largely extended without going beyond our daily journals

We find *stopping* constantly used for *staying* as "He is stopping at the hotel." *Stopping* is a fact of one who stops, and a man can stop but once till he starts again

With these, however, I stop at present

X Y Z

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, January 15, 1879

Silver coin—96@96½ per cent. discount.

San Francisco Jan. 15—Currency—99 95@par

Sovereigns—$7 60-100@$8.

Napoleons—$5 @5 05.

New York, Jan. 15—Silver bullion, 9

Bonds of 1867 2 5s of 1881, 7⅜, 5s closed at 7½ @6

London, Jan 15—Consols 96 1-16 money 95⅛ @96⅛

U. S. bonds—5s, 8½, ex-coupon, 4½s, 8½, ex

The trade that is now or important is noticeable The local money market, the volume of transac ting by no means heavy nor the demand for accommodations great. Rates are unchanged The difference existing between gold and silver, be ing little more in demand at about one-fourth of one per cent reduction of the discount rates,

Produce market presents no new features, The receipts for the past twenty four hours being a trifle lighter than the average for the past week The prices for leading commodities remain about as at the last quotations.

San Francisco Produce and General Markets.

[FIRST DISPATCH.]

SAN FRANCISCO Jan 14

Coffee—Very quiet and rather weaker, New York quiet quiet.

Wheat—Good in fair demand at 9.c@$1 05 brew ers ready active at 9.c@$1 07½ latter for shipping Flour—Fair to good demand with none for export

[SECOND DISPATCH.]

Wheat—Offerings moderate and mostly defective Less demand by shipper and mostly defective but little competition on the market is quiet, we quote same as before choice $1 72½@1 75 good to choice $1 70@1 72½ fair to good $1 65@1 70 Flour—Oregon and Walla Walla Stocks are ample and demand is fair good to choice quotable at $4 [illegible]@5 12½.

Oats—Feed choice to extra choice stocks are small with demand good fair to good stocks are large with very little demand for such qualities sales of Humboldt $1 37½@1 40

Potatoes—California choice $1 50 good $1 25 fair $1

Onions—Scarce at $5

Hops are unimproved

Butter—Easy at 37½@35c.

Eggs—California fresh choice weak at 27½@32½ the latter for fancy good eastern 25c, good to fair 27½c

Hides—Dry over 25lbs 15½@16c kip and calf 1 @13 wet salted light to medium to heavy [illegible]@ salted kip and calf 7@10 pelts dull at 1@1½

Tallow—Market very dull at 4c

Hens—$7@9 per dozen roosters $7@8 broilers $6@7

ATLANTIC MARKETS.

CHICAGO Jan 14

Wheat—83 4c@83¼ per bu February delivery

English Wheat Market

LONDON Jan 14—Floating cargoes rather easier cargoes on passage and for shipment neglected—no business doing

Quotations of good cargoes off coast per 480 lbs sea damage for seller s account, less usual 2½ per cent commission Med Ch or Mil wheat, 30s 6d @40s red winter 43s 6d@44s California 44s 6d

Good shipping California wheat, on passage per 500 lbs Queenstown for orders just shipped or to be promptly shipped 44s nearly due 45s fair average Ch or Mil for shipment during present month and following one per 480 lbs Am terms

LIVERPOOL, Jan 14—Wheat—Spot quiet

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH]

QUEENSTOWN Jan. 4—Arrived—Ship Ringleader S F with loss of bowsprit and bow considerably damaged by collision str Charger S F Br ship Rutrickdale S F ship Red Cross, S F, Br ships Cape Clear Corolla and Br bks Cordillera and Mallsgate S F Jan 13 Br ship Alexander Yeats S F

LIVERPOOL Jan 13—Arrived—Br ship Griseadale and Lochee and Br bk Alnesberg and ship Alameda, S F

Sailed (Jan 14)—Br ship Langdale S F

Arrived (Jan 15)—Ship St. Mark S F

HAVRE, Jan. 14.—Arrived—Ship Great Admiral S F

FALMOUTH Jan 14—Arrived—Br bk Ocean Rover, S F

BARDSEY Dec 30—Off—Br bk Abermy S F

PORT GAMBLE Jan 15—Sailed—Bk Jennie Pitts Honolulu

PORT BLAKELY Jan 14—Arrived—Schr Reporter S F

SAN FRANCISCO Jan 14—Arrived—Str Alaska Victoria, str Empire and ship Carrie Clark Departures Bky bk Cassandra Adams, Seabeck Tahbrig Tavera, Tahiti schr Falallel, Coos Bay

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 15

Ophir—600 shs $35 35½ 35¾ 36 36¼
Mexican—450 shs 33¼ 33½ 34 33¼
G & C—200 shs $16¼ 16⅜ 16⅝ 16¼
B & B—1080 shs $24½ 24¾ 24
California—235 shs $11 11
Savage—750 shs $15 15⅛ 15⅜ 15½
Con Va—1400 shs $8¼ 8⅜ 8¼
Chollar—113 shs $55 52 54
H & N—1500 shs $18 18¼, 18, 19, 19¼ 19¾ 20 19¾
Point—850 shs $5¾
Jacket—17 shs $19¾ 20 20 s 10, 20¼
Imperial—500 shs 90c, $1, 90c.
Kentuck—770 shs $6¼ 6¾
Alpha—290 shs $12½ 12¾ 12½
Belcher—1150 shs $4¾ 4 70 4 65 4 60.
Confidence—200 shs $4¼ 13¾ 13¾
S Nevada—425 shs $56 55¾ 55
Utah—400 shs $22, 21 21¾ 21¾ 21½
Bullion—200 shs $8¼ 8¾ 8¾ 8½
Exchequer—1400 shs $5½ 5¾
Overman— 100 shs $12, 12¼ 11¾
Justice—600 shs $4¾ 4 70 4 60, 5½ 4 65 4 55
Sneeor—470 shs $3¾ 3¾
Union—465 shs $62 62½ 63
Alta—415 shs $8 7¾
L Bryan—350 shs 75c, 70
Julia—2690 shs $9 85 3 90 3 80
Caledonia—570 shs $3¾ 3 20 3 15 3 10
Baltimore—400 shs $2, 2¼
S Hill—780 shs $1 70, 1 65, 1¾
Challenge—955 shs $1 70, 1 65, 2 80 2 90 2 95
Dardanelles—200 shs $1 30,
New York—400 shs 70c 75c

AFTERNOON SALES.

Eureka Con—225 shs $28¾, 28¼ 28¾
Belmont—200 shs 50c
Belle—45 shs $8 75
R & E—10 shs $3½
Manhattan—20 shs $3 40, 3 35
Prize—2105 shs $1 5 4 10 4 15, 4
Argenta—2125 shs 60c, 50, 75, 70 80, 60
Navajo—850 shs 40c 35
Independence—320 shs $1 20, 1 30
Star—175 shs 50c
Tuscarora—150 shs $5
Belle Isle—800 shs 20c
Hillside—120 shs $2¼ 2
Highbridge—1400 shs $1 90, 1 85, 1 80, 1 75.
Paradise—1250 shs $2 60, 2 75 2 85 2 70
Modoc—200 shs 50c.
Bodie—570 shs $3¾, 9, 8¾
McClinton—150 shs 25c,
Tioga—700 shs $1¼
Summit—100 shs $2 2¼
Butwer—160 shs 15c
Goodshaw—110 shs 20c.
Oriental—220 shs 60c.
Blackhawk—50 shs 60c
Booker—200 shs 40c
Mono—110 shs $2 20, 2 25
Con Pacific—30 shs $1 50
Dudley—300 shs $1, 1 05.
Leeds—100 shs $1 15
Tip Top—100 shs $1 15.
G Terra—100 shs $6
S F Gas—77c bid
S V Water—88c bid.
P Sheridan—1065 shs 45c 55, 40,
Woodville—50 shs 30c
L Washn—40 shs $1¼
Abbs—20 shs 55c
W F—700 shs 20c.
Ward—1410 shs 75c 80
Scorpion—545 shs $1 60, 1 62
Leviathan—670 shs 60c.
N Con Va—120 shs $7¾ 7½ 7¾
M Star—150 shs $3¾ 3½
Trojan—350 shs 50c
Benton—350 shs $4¾ 4 65.
S Silver—2600 shs 80, 90, 85, 80,
Flowery—250 shs 50c
N Bonanza—820 shs $1 65, 1 70, 1 80
S Silver—150 shs 80c
Day—275 shs 25c.
Albion—750 shs 50c 60

ESTABLISHED 1858.

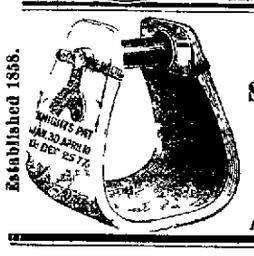
AGAIN IN BUSINESS!

J. B. CONGLE,
Manufacturer and Importer of
Saddles, Harness, Bridles,
SADDLERY HARDWARE, &c.

Agent for Gutta Percha and Rubber Manufacturing Company Full assortment of Fine and all other kinds of Hose on hand at San Francisco prices

NO. 110 FRONT STREET, EAST SIDE

N B—Repairing promptly attended to A good assortment of Concord Stage Harness Stage Stocks and Dashes of the best quality on hand Also a general assortment of Farm Harness of all kinds.



ESTABLISHED 1858.

S. SHERLOCK,

Manufacturer and Importer of
Saddles, Harness, Saddlery Hardware, Bridles, California Trees, Leather, &c., &c., &c.

89 Front and 88 First Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON,

Agent for Kimball Patent Drover Bitrup & Hickory Whip stalks

WM. BECK & SON,

Importers and Dealers in
Guns, Rifles and Revolvers
Of Every Description
SPORTING AMMUNITION
Of All Kinds.
Fishing Tackle, Fancy Goods,
BEADS, FANCY BASKETS,

IXL CUTLERY, BIRD CAGES, CROQUET GAMES, BASE BALLS,
Skates, Sleighs Boys Wagons Velocipedes Toys, Fancy Goods Spectacles Opera and Field Glasses.
New Style Reversible Baby Wagons

SMITH BROS. & WATSON'S IRON & BRASS WORKS,

South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall,
In Fireproof Building formerly occupied by the Oregon Iron Works Company
MANUFACTURERS OF
Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery, Turbine Water Wheels, Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet-Iron Work and Iron Railings.
MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,

Incorporated September 14, 1865,
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREET

J W SPRAGUE, President PETER TAYLOR, Vice President WALTER THOMPSON Secretary

Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinists And Engine Builders,
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE
High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mill, Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery
Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel.
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch.
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco No charge the use of them
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use Also Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries etc
House Castings, Etc., Etc.

JAMES LOTAN Superintendent

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

HP GOLDSMITH, Nos 247 and 249 Water street, New York. J. LOEWENBERG Portland

82 and 8 Front Street, cor. S. N. Co's Block
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES, RANGES AND METALS,
Tinmen's & Plumber's Stock. Lead & Iron Pipe
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
HYDRAULIC RAMS INDIA RUBBER HOSE
House Furnishing Hardware,
BIRD CAGES AND WIRE GOODS,
Water Coolers. Ice Cream Freezers,
And the Excelsior Metallic Refrigerator

MARKETS.

A. E. JOHNSON,
Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market,
Dealer in all kinds of
Fresh Meats.
PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.
Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock.

CHRS. SCHLOTH,
Washington St., near Third
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.
Free delivery to any part of the city

J. S. KELLER,
Cor. Madison and First Streets,
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

A NEW CARRIAGE BRAKE!

To the Public!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS INVENTED A NEW device for Carriage Brakes and having received notice from the Patent Office that his CAVEAT is now on file in that office, he now offers the same to the public with the utmost assurance that a want much needed can now be realized and all danger in passing over hilly roads and down steep grades can be averted Persons wishing to examine this new Carriage Brake can do so by calling at the Livery Stable of GODARD & MANN where one can be seen in actual use

For the manufacture of these Brakes call on Mr SNYDER opposite J Honeyman's foundry Front street. For the purchase of County or State rights apply to S B STORY East Portland or to J C FRANKLIN

jaldim Lena Umatilla Co Oregon

CLIFFORD COGGINS,

Successor to
JASON SPRINGER & CO.,
Manufacturers and Dealers in
DOORS, WINDOWS,
Blinds and Glass.
Sash Weights, Cords & Pulleys.
65 Front St, Portland, Or.

Salem Bakers' & Superfine FLOUR!

For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO., Salem
or
WM. S. SIBSON,
AGENT
17 North Front Street, Portland.

TAYLOR & SPUHN,
Commission Merchants.
Agents For
Oregon City Bakers' Best XII and Superfine Flour,
No. 12, North Front Street.

DR. A. M. BRENAN.

His Wonderful Success
IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL
Chronic and Private Diseases.

He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS

public and private lectures the true principles of health and life to both male and female He has also warned them against habits that would be likely to produce disease, in plain and comprehensive language. But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease, mentally and physically he has restored them to health and happiness for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness.

DR. BRENAN

has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases: Catarrh, Bronchitis and all diseases of the throat and chest, by an entirely new system only known to himself Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs including Spermatorrhea. Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation by his astonishing success, not only on this Coast but throughout the whole United States. Diseases of the stomach bowels liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the blood and skin he has become master of and never fails to give relief at once and permanently cures the case if he is applied to in time

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES

to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints and understands their delicate and refined organization as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE

over most physicians—he can tell the patients disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual. This so counts in part for his great professional success

All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand, and the patient need not fear the result.

DR. BRENAN

will send to those living at a distance and who can not well visit his office a list of Printed Questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment almost as well as seeing the patient personally and will forward the proper medicines or instruments to any part of the country with full instructions and advice. Each letter requiring advice or list of questions, must contain two postage stamps

Everything strictly confidential and honorable.

THE DOCTOR

has studied in the best Medical Schools in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia as more than one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify

CAUTION.

Persons coming to Portland requiring medical treatment of the proper kind who desire to consult with me will please beware of persons who may try to scare them away to other so called Doctors through pretended friendship for the patients Look out for them they are knaves prompted by selfish motives and what they can make Be sure and ask for DR PAUL M BRENAN the *Medical Lecturer* and read his sign on the door

Office, 63 First street, over McCornick's Franklin Bookstore.

Oregon Indian Wars of 1854, 1855 & 1856.

ALL PERSONS WHO RENDERED SERVICE or furnished supplies or transportation in the above wars or the heirs of such persons, can obtain valuable information by addressing ALLAN RUTHERFORD late 2d Auditor U S Treasury Attorney and Counsellor at Law, 20 Grant Place Washington, D C. 1.5m

DR. C. C. GLASS.

CHRONIC DISEASES OF MALES AND FEMALES A SPECIALTY

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between the undersigned under the firm name of Koshland Bros has this day been dissolved by mutual consent Either party is authorized to sign in liquidation

S KOSHLAND
M KOSHLAND

Portland January 13 1879

COPARTNERSHIP

The undersigned will continue the business of Koshland Bros under the old firm name as heretofore in this city and San Francisco California

M KOSHLAND (San Francisco
M KOSHLAND (Portland)

jan13 3m jaldidd

TRENKMANN & WOLFF.

MACHINISTS,

And Manufacturers of
Tools for Planing Molding & Turning, Machinery, Patent Models, Dies, Stamps.

Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice, Particular attention paid to BOILER WORK.
MILL PICKS MADE AND REPAIRED.
No 311 Front St Portland Oregon

FOR TILLAMOOK.

THE NEW A 1 SCHOONER
HONORA,
THOMPSON MASTER

Will leave Astoria for Tillamook on or about January 20 20 For freight or passage apply to ASTORIAN Agency Astoria or to WADHAMS & ELLIOTT Portland jaldidt

J. L. BARNARD,
Commission Merchant,

REMOVED TO NEW WHARF, FOOT OF MORrison street. All kinds of Produce receives his attention Storage for Grain and Merchandise Agent for Terra Cotta Pipe, celebrated Buena Vista Brick. d16dim

BANKS.

OREGON & WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED)
Office in Portland,
SAVINGS BANK'S BUILDING,
48 First street.

President of Scottish Board of Directors,
ALEXANDER GOURLAY Esq Shipbuilder Dundee.
Head Office 27 Bank st. Dundee.
President of Oregon Board of Directors,
DONALD MACLEAY Esq (of Corbitt & Macleay)

This Bank s deposits (along with its capital) are principally invested on Real Estate Mortgages secured over improved farms and Portland City Properties also on assignments of Mortgages, State Territorial and County Warrants.

INTEREST on TIME Deposits, 4½ and 5 per cent.
MORTGAGE LOANS at 10 PER CT.
WILLIAM REID,
Managing Director

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO	LONDON
NEW YORK,	PARIS,
CHICAGO,	BERLIN,
ST LOUIS,	FRANKFORT ON MAIN
WASHINGTON D C	And HONG KONG,

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital.....$2,000,000
With power to increase to $10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE ..26 Cornhill, London.
BRANCHES ... Victoria (B. C.), San Francisco and Portland.

AGENTS.

NEW YORK
CHICAGO ... Bank of Montreal.
CANADA ...
MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA London Bank of Mexico & South America.
IRELAND ... Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND British Linen Company.
ENGLAND National Provincial Bank of England
LIVERPOOL { Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security Collections made promptly Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago

Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe New York China, Japan, South America Australia and New Zealand

W W. FRANCIS, Manager.

Bank of British North America

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER
PAID UP CAPITAL - - $5,000,000.
Head Office—London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal	Kingston,	St John,
Quebec,	Brantford	Halifax
Toronto	London	Victoria, B C
Hamilton	Ottawa,	Stanley B. C

In the United States:
NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO PORTLAND Or

Agents:
SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland Commercial Bank of Scotland
IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland. National Bank Ireland.
ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool
PARIS, France—Marcuard Andre & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold, Bills discounted and collected Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit or on Current account, subject to check Commercial Credits granted and a general Banking business transacted.

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President ..... HENRY FAILING
Cashier ..... JAMES STEEL

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO CHICAGO, ST LOUIS

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT-ON THE MAIN

C. G. LININGTON, Banker,
Colfax, W. T.

Special attention paid to COLLECTIONS
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HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

"DIAMOND,"

"Electric" and "Champion" CROSS-CUT SAWS,

Mill, Mulay and Circular

Silver, Steel Axes.

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

Shelf & Builder's Hardware.

JOHN R. FOSTER,
Cor. Front and Stark Streets, Portland.

REMOVAL.

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM MY PATrons and the public generally that I shall remove my business to the spacious stores in

Masonic Hall, 136 Third St. & 65 Alder St.

now occupied by the U S Subsistence Depot on or about the first of November next.

Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
IN ALL ITS BRANCHES.

Shall keep constantly on hand a large assortment of

GAS FIXTURES.

The latest and choicest designs

KNOWLES' STEAM PUMPS,
(Sole Agency)
SANITARY GOODS.
Stock and Finding

All work attended to with accuracy and despatch on the most reasonable terms

JOHN DONNERBERG.

DR. J. W. EVANS,
OF VANCOUVER

WILL BE AT THE NATIONAL HOTEL ON the second and fourth Saturdays of each month for the cure of NERVOUSNESS and KINDRED MALADIES Cure guaranteed in nine days out of every ten jl1 3m

PIONEER WOOD YARD
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET.
J. SORENSEN.
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and unsawed constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City

OCEAN STEAMERS.

Oregon Steamship Comp'y.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

REDUCED RATES!

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express

The Oregon Steamship Company will dispatch their new and elegant Al Iron Steamship

"OREGON,"
F CONNOR COMMANDER

For the above port on

FRIDAY, JAN. 17, at 6 o'clock A M

The Company is now prepared to sell First Second and Third Class Tickets from Portland to all the principal Cities in the United States Toronto and Montreal Canada

For further particulars for Passage and Freight apply at the Company s Office corner of F and Front streets Portland Ogn

GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

INDEPENDENT LINE!

BETWEEN
PORTLAND & SAN FRANCISCO.

THE SPLENDID LOW PRESSURE SIDE WHEEL AMERICAN STEAM SHIP

GREAT REPUBLIC,
3882 Tons,
JAMES CARROLL .. COMMANDER

Will leave Pacific Wharf for SAN FRANCISCO TUESDAY, Dec. 17, at 6 o'clock A. M.

Rates of Passage:

Steerage	$ 2 00
Cabin	7 00
Brical Rooms, ..	10 00

Freight at Lowest Rates.

The Steerage on this Ship is SUPERIOR to the Cabins on most of the other Coast Ships and her Cabin Accommodations are unequaled by any other ship on the Pacific Ocean.

OVERLAND TICKETS from San Francisco to all points in United States and Canada.

For Freight or Passage apply at the office at Pacific Dock, foot of Salmon street

N B INGALLS Agent.

Pacific Coast S. S. Co,
PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

REDUCED RATES.

Carrying the U. S. Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

THE PACIFIC COAST STEAM ship Company will dispatch their fast and favorite Low Pressure Steamship

IDAHO,
K ALEXANDER COMMANDER

For the above port on

Sunday, Dec 29, at 5 o'clock A M.

RATES

Cabin Passage -	$7 50
Steerage Passage	2 50
Freight per ton	1 50

THROUGH TICKETS sold to all the principal Cities in the United States and Canada

For Freight or Passage apply to

J. McCRAKEN & CO, Agents.
60 62 and 64 North Front street

PHILADELPHIA to PORTLAND DIRECT.

THE PACIFIC COAST S S CO WILL dispatch their

New and Elegant Iron Steamship

"State of California"

FROM

Philadelphia, Pa., to Portland, Ogn,

Direct on or about February 1st.

For Freight apply to
J McCRAKEN & CO
60 North Front Street, Portland, Or
GOODALL PERKINS & CO
10 Market Street San Francisco Cal
WILLARD K FREEMAN
74 Pine Street New York City or
109 Walnut Street Philadelphia, Pa.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

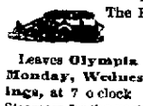
THE STEAMSHIP
"CALIFORNIA,"
CHAS THORN ..... Commander

Will leave Flanders' Wharf foot of C street, for the above ports on

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 1, 1879
At 5 o'clock A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply to
ED C HUGHES Purser

OLYMPIA AND SEATTLE!



The P S T Co s Passenger Packet
MESSENGER

Leaves Olympia for Seattle and way ports, Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings, at 7 o clock connecting at Seattle with Steamers for the various lower Sound Ports.

Travelers can now go from Kalama to Olympia by Rail, arriving at the latter place at 4 30 P M

To the Unfortunate

DR. GIBSON'S DISPENSARY,
243 Kearny St, San Francisco

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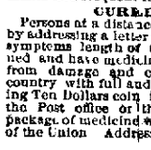

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